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HISTORY OF ASSAM

by

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 Kolasib

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THUHMAHRUAI

Assam Middle School curriculum ruat dân ang chuan Class V ah History of Assam zır tûr a ni a. Hun rei fê chu chutiang zır tûr Assam History bu kan nei tha tâwk lo va Mizo ram Text Book Committee chuan, "Pu V L Nghâka zıak Assam History hı Pı Rita Neihpui, M A hian min lo en sak sela, hman-tlâk nie hrist a nih chuan Mizo ram Middle School Text Book a hman ni se," a ti ta a Pı Rita Neihpui chuan taima takın min en ohhuah sak vek a, thurawn tha tak tak min neih sakın, siam that tûl apiangte min siam thattir a Chutiang chuan he leh khabu hi peih a lo nı ta a ni Kei pawhin a bu hı ngun takın ka ohbiar ohhuak ve a, naupang a zır rualte tâna text book tha tâwk tak nın ka hria a, ka lâwm hle a ni

He lehkhabu siamtu Pu V L Nghâka leh min endik saka min tanpuitu Pı Rita Neihpui ohungah kan lâwm êm êm a ni

Lal Chungnunga
Secretary

Dated Aijal,
the 3rd March, 1967

Advisory Text Books Committee,
Mizo District

THUHMAHRUAI

History of Assam hi Mizo ram Middle School zir tura ruat a ni a Mahse hun rei tak ohhông chu a bu kan nei mumal lo va Zirtirtuten mahnî sikul tân note te kan buatsaih thin a Chông a tûlna chu thlirin hi n bichilh takah he lehkhahu te tak tê hi kan buatsaih a ni a Pu Lal Chungnunga, B A, B T, Secretary Advisory Text Books Committee chuan min en ohhuah sak a Pu Ralfawna, B A, Revenue Officer leh a thianu Pi Rita Nehpun, M A chuan min en ohhuah sak bawh a, an chungah ka lâwm hle mai

Assam History hi Class V zir tâwk tura mawl tak leh Chiang taka ziaik a tûl a, tin, kum khat ohhônga an zir zawh theih tura tawî kim taka ziaik a tûl bawh a Tûn tum hi a ohhut khatna a la ni a, dahthu a n pawh a la ting lo hle a A that zâwkna turs rawtna leh thurawn chu lâwm taka lo dawn zel a ni ang

Dated Kolasib,
the 1st March, 1966

V L Ngthaka.

A CHHÛNGA THU AWMTE

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A THU

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PART 1

HISTORY OF ASSAM

BUNG 1

ASSAM RAM LEH MI CHÈNGTE

Assam ram leilung Assam ram hi tlâng ram leh phaizâwl mawî tak a ni a India khewohhak ki lamab a awm a Chhim leh hmâr leh chhak lamab chu n tlângin a bua' vél a A lei lamab Brahmaputra leh Tuir ang phai ram tha a kowi ngwai hawk a Tlâng kar kawng atang leh phai lam atangtein rûntu te leh rawn kantute an lo lût thin a ni

A ram hmâr lamab chuan Bhutan, Aka, Dafle Mîrî Aber leh Mishmî ho chenna tlâng ram a awm a Chhak lamab Garo, Khasi & Jaintia, N Cachar, Mikir Hills leh Naga tlângte an awm a Chhim lamab Pat kai tlâng kâr kawng awmna te, Mizo leh Tripura tâng ram te an awm hawk a Phaizâwl lamab chuan Manip r phai, Surma leh Brahmaputra phai te an awm hawk a ni

Mi chergte Tlâng ram brang hrangch Mongolian thlah mi ze brang hrangte an chêng bei a Phai zâwl lamab chuan hmun brang hrangab hnam ze brang hrangte an chêng hawk a A hmasa berin Khasi & Jaintia thlah tute an chêng a, chu mi hnua Mongolian thlah chi hrang hrangte an rawn dawt a Chhngte chu Bodo, Kachari, Garo, Chutia Moran, Meel Rabho Lalung, Mikir, Aka, Dafle, Mîrî Aber, Mishmî Naga leh Mizo te an ni A dawt lehab Alom ho an lo lût a A hinhnng berah Arvan ho an lo lût a a awm sate nân an inpawh ta a ni

Phaizâwl ram tha hi an inchuh thin a, a chak lo zâwk chu tlâng ramah an huawt ohho thin a ni Phai ramah chuan ei leh in a lo awlsam a, rei tak an lo chên hnu chuan an lo inthlahdah a, tichuan mi dangin an rawn rûn a, an rawn ûm ohhuak leh thin a A châng chuan an awmho bawk thin

A hming Assam hi a tîr takah chuan Prag-jyotisha (Khawohhak Arsi) an tî thin a Thawnthua an sawi dân chuan Daksha lal ropui tak hian ruai a theh a Lal zawng zawng a sâwm a A fanu Satî pasal Siva a sawm ve dub lo va Satî chuan a tuar na ta êm êm mai a, a thîh phah ta hial a A pasal chuan lungobhe êm êmin a ruang chu a ohhipchhuan a, a vâk a vâk a Vishnu pathianin a vâk a vâk chu tibtâwp nân a thîr phêk bialin Satî ruang chu a dêng darh ta vek a, hmun sawmnga leh pakhatâh a tla a, a tlâkna hmun chu hmun serhah a chang ta vek a A taksa pawimawh lai tak chu tûna Kamakhyâ tlângah khuan a tla a Siva chu a la vâk a la vâk ta tho va A hnem nân Kamzdev chu inhmangaihtîr tûrin an tîr a, mahse a mit mei alh ang chuan a lo kâng ral ta a, a vâp a tang chuan ruangâm a rawn indin leh a Chu mi hmun chu Kamarupa (Kama ruangâm indinna) an lo tî ta a

Ahom hovin ro an rawn rêl ve huah Assam (tluk loh emaw, rual lo) an lo tî leh ta a Ahom ho ohakzfa leh rorêl thiamzia an tluk loh avângin hnam dangin an vuah emaw, a ram leilung rual loh vâng emaw niah an ngai ta a ni Hun a lo kal z^{al} hnuin Kamarupa chu district khat hming chaub a ni ve leh ta a ni.

Assam ram chanchin kan hriat theihnate Hma
sâng atanga Assam ram chanchin kan lo hriat z()
theihnate chu —

- 1 Sakhaw thawntbu te, hla thu leh thurochhiab
chhâwng zêl atangin
- 2 Hindu leh Buddha sakhaw bu, Ramayana te,
Mahabharata leh Puranas atangin
- 3 Lung leh dârthlêng (copper plate) a ziaak atang
leh thil hlui laih chhuah atangin
- 4 China zin mi Huen Tsiang te leh rûntu then
khatte atangin
- 5 Ahom ho thil ziaakna, Burangis atangin
- 6 Sâpho chanchin ziaktute hnên atangin

Tih tur

- 1 Assam map ziaak la, tlang ram leh phaizâwl
rawng brangin ohei thliab teh
- 2 Engtinge Assam chanchin kan hriat theih ?

BUNG 2

HMASÂNG CHANCHIN

Assam rama mi chêng hmasa berte Assam
rama mi chêng hmasa kan hriat phâk chin chu Aus-
tric ho emaw, Austro Asiatics an tihte an ni Mongo-
lian thlah an ni a Austronesia leh Pacific thliarkar
thenkhat atangin Asia khawmualpui an lo lût a
Burma kal tlangin tlâng kar kawngah Assam an lo
lût a ni An huam anpui hi Chota Nagpur ah te,
Punjab tlâng ram leh Baluchistan ah leh khawvêl ram
hrang hrangah an awm ve a ni An thlah te chu
Khasi leh Jaintia te hi an ni

An tawng hman Munda tawng (Burma rama
Mon Khmer tawng lo chhuahna) hi an hmang a
India ram hranga Austric thlahte nia langte chuan
hei bawh hi an hmang a ni

An khawsak dân Buh an ching thín a In
 dia ram ohhak lama lo neihna tichhuaktu hmasa ber
 an ni a Kuva te, bál te, sieng te an ching a
 Mitthi thlân chungah lung sâng tak tak leh maw
 tak tak an phun a, a chungah lung phék an kham
 leh a, mitthi ohaw pék nân an ti thín a Chota Nag
 pur ah pawh hetiang hi hmuh tûr a awm

Khawtlâng nun Nongrem Dance (Nongrem
 Lâm) chu an hnam lâm a ni a Buh tuh hun lann
 nula leh tlangvâl loyah an lâm thín a Lenn thlai
 tha tak a ohhuah phahin an ring thín

Matriachal system (hmeichbhe ohhûngkaw hotu
 nihna) hi an in ohhûng inrêl dân a ni a Innerhin
 mipa hmeichbhe inah a lawi a Hmeichbhaiin ro a
 luah a Hmeichbhe tlum berin ro a luah a Lalna
 pawh lal fapa ni lovin, a fernua fapa in a chaig zêl
 thín He mi lo ohhuahna bul hi mipain sa an pêt a,
 hmeichbhaiin in leh lo an enkawl a Sa pêt chu a
 hlawk lo telh telh a Hmeichbhaiate chu an in eh lo
 enkawltu leh chawmtu an lo nih zâwk tâk avângin
 an lal ta zâwk nûn a lang

Khasi leh Synteng ho hi Assam phai ram, tûna
 Syhlet biata awm ta Jaintia Pargana ah khuan an
 chêng a An ram a tha a, a lum bawk a, an lo in
 thlahdeh ta a Kooh lal Silasai in Jaintia leh Khasi
 ram lalte chu an hneh a Kaclari lalin Jaintia
 lal Dhan Manik chu a hneh ta bawk a Tûna an
 chênna Khasi ramah khuan an ûm chho ta a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Assam rama lo kal hmasate chu mapah an lo
 kalkawng leh an chênna hman thlai kawhtir
 in entir rawh

BUNG 3

BODO HO

Austrie ho rawn tudawltu chu Bodo hnam Koch lai an ni tih kan bre tawh a China ram thlang lam Bod a chheng an nih avangin Bodo an ti nun a lang Anmahni hi Mongolian hnam darhte zinga mi bawh kha an ni Himalaya tlâng ohhak lam tlâng kar kawngah an lo lût a Koch leh Kachari lai ropui tak takte pawh hi Aryan thlah ni lovin Bodo thlah zinga mi an ni a Bodo ho chuan hêng hnamte hi an thlaute an ni — Kachari, Lalungs, Chutia, Morans Garo, Tripura, Mech, Goalpara leh Bengal hmâr lama mi chheng thenkhat te Heng nute hian Kama rupa lai ram hmingthan tak pawh hi an din tan vin a lang a, a ropui zêna erawh chu Aryan ho leh Ahom ho atangin a ni ta a

An lalna : Austrie hote nân a changin an inde va, a changin an inrem thin a Assam leh Bengal hmâr lam huap hian kum za tam tak ro an rêl a

Tân thleng hian Kachari ho chuan an lai oulung lua thui tak an la chhui thei a ni

An nun dan An lo lubna kawngah hian China nên an insordâwn tawn a Maimaw puante an rawn tichhuak a Tân thlengin Assam in a hmingthan phah ta a ni

An sakhua Lung leh rûl an bia a Chông lunghte chuan rûl lemte an ziaak a Hla sak leh lâm an uar êm êm a, darkhuang te, dârbenthek te leh khuang hian pui pui te an ngaina hle a ni

An sulhnu ' Assam rama lui leh hmun hming tam tak chu anmahni vuah hi a ni Thil hming hma lama 'Di' tih hi 'Tui' tihna a ni a Hêng Dipru, Dikhu, Dibing, Dihong, Disang, Diphey, Dimla, etc hi anmahni vuah a ni An tawng pawh hi sâng tam takin an la hmang a, Assamese leh Bengali in a rawn luahlân ta zâwk a ni

Bodo ho chuan India ram thlang lam pang an pan zêl a A kal hmaza pâwlte ohn Aryan-ho lo hante nên an intâwk a, an innerh pawh ta hlawn a Tichuan Tipperas hote hi an thlahte an lo ni ta a

Bodo ho hian Austric ho an hnawhchhuah ang khân anni pawh hi thlang lamah Aryan hovin an rawn sawr a, chhak lamah Ahom hovin an rawn nawr bawh a An ram chhûngah inthurnal lohna a lo chhuak ta bawh a Phai khaw lum leh hnâwngin a lo hmet zawl bawh nên, an hmêlmaten phaizâwl atangin an ûmdarh ta a ni Lalunga, Chntya leh Moran hote'n Upper Assam Valley (Assam chuan chung) lam an pan a, Kachari hovin N Cachar tlang ram an pan a, Tippera-hovin Barak Valley (Tuiruang lui ruam) an pan a Hetih lai hian Kamarupa lal ram chu Assam phaizâwlah a intan mék a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Bodo hovin an Pathian an biak lai lem irin dânin han ziaik teh
- 2 Bodo-ho hming vuah dang Assam-ah hriat i nei em ?

BUNG 4

HMASÂNG KAMARUPA LAL RAM

Hmasânga Assam rama lal ram ropui ber leh rei ber chu Kamarupa lal ram hi a ni a. A hun chhung hien Assam raw hring Pragjyotisha (Klawchhak Arsi) an tih lai leh Kamarupa hming a put lai hun a huap ve ve a ni. Hun rei tawh tak lem ziaka thil an vawn that hma lam hun a nih avângin chhuidawn na leh pi leh pu thawnthu atanga lak a ni deuh vek a. Chuvângin ngaih dân a inang vek lêm lo.

A hun lai. Hindu thawnthu (Mahabharata) a kan hmuh dânin Delhi kiangah India lal hrang hrangte an indo chham mai a. Chutah chuan Kamarupa lalte pawh an tel ve a, an chanchin pawh an ziak ve teuh va. Chu mi hun chu B C 1500 vél a ni. Chuvângin Kamarupa lal chhûng hi B C 2000 atanga A D 1138 vél nun a ngaih theih a ni. B C 1000 lai vèk chu an vânglai a nih a rinawm a. Lal hmaga ber chu Mahiranga a ni a, lai bnuhnûng ber chu Pal ho lalte an ni a. Bodo ho te, Davan ho te, Asura ho te, Varman ho te leh Pal ho te'n hun rei fê fê ro an rêl a, hun rei fê fê chanchin briat loh a awm bawk.

A ram huap chin. China zin mi Huen Tsiang a Buddha sakhaw kulmût Bihar a rawn zirtu chuan kum 629—643 A D véla lehkhabu "Si Yi Ti" ah chuan hetieng deuh hian a ziak a. Kamarupa lal ram chu teh vélin li 10000 (mêl 1,700 vél) a ni a. Chhim lamah Bay of Bengal a thleng a, chhak lamah Kasatoya lui a thleng a. A lai vélnh Kamakhya temple (Garhati bula Hindu temple) a awm a ni. Chutih lai hun chuan Bay of Bengal hian tûn a.

West Bengal ohin hirawn chim nün an ring a, chu-
vângin Gauhati chu a lai vél ni thein an ngai a ni
Tin, Naga Hills te, Manipur te, Tripura te, Kadali
leh Harimba-te erawh chu democracy chi khat hmang-
in mahnin ro an inrel nün a lang Kamarupa lai
ram chuan phazawl ram tha zawng hi a hwap ani

An khawsak dan leh nün dan tlangpui Hiuen
Tsiang a ziak dânin mi sâng vak lo, mi hâng, hmai
êng deub, thothâng tha tak, kawhsen tak, thil hre
thei leh rinawm tak an ni a Mongolian thlahte leh
Bodo leh Austrio thlahte an ni ber An tawng chuan
U P leh N Bihar a an tawng hman Mithila lam a
pawl Hindu sakhua Devdas an bia a Buddha zirtir
na pawh an hre ve tho bawk a Ran vulh te sum
dawn te, thil siam te, dâr pheka sanskrit tawnga ziak
te an lo thiam tial tial a ni

Kan hmbâkêh hian Kamarupa lai zinga lingsâr
zualte hmasânga mi kan lo zir tawh ang a

Tih tur

1 Kamarupa lai lai chanchin sawi teh —

BUNG 5

KAMARUPA IAL RAM

DAVANA LEH ASURA LALTE

Mahiranga Kan hrist phâka Pragjyotisha lai
hmesa ber chu Mongolian thlah Kristas leh Mlechha
lai Mahiranga a ni a, Aryan thlah a ni lo va, Bodo
thlah a ni a Thenkhatin Shillong leh Gauhati inkar
kawnga Mairang Parbat khu a sôlhu rish an ngai a
Ghatakasur an arawn thlâk a, Rei lo téah Naraka
sur an arawn hneh a, a that a, a siah a lo lai ta
zawk a

Tezpur Lal in chbia



Narakasura Praggyotisha-a Asura lalna duntu a ni a Vishnu pathian tblehab a inruat a Aryan lal Janaka, Bihar lal chuan lehkhah leh indo a zirtir a Chutih laia lal Ghatak-a chu a bneh a, lalah a thu ta a A khawpui chu Praggyotishpur (Khawobhak lama arai ngaihtuahna khawpui) a ti a Aryan lal fanu Maya nupuiah a nei a. Kamakhya pathiennu chu a be ve ta a Mongolian hnam Kirta hote a hnawtchhuak a A ram chu Karatoya atanga Hik rang thlengin a zanh va

A thiltih thate

- 1 Praggyotisha lalna a zanh va, khawpui nghet tak a din
- 2 Assam mite Aryan ho nun dan a zirtir
- 3 Saite a chhawr a, lui atangin rangkachak leh longhlute a la a, longhlus chei mawi ni hliap lal chuan a nei nghe nghe
- 4 Damdawite a sem thin.
- 5 Lal obhinchhiab nan sai lem leh flag a siam
- 6 Sipai tha tak a din a, thir ralthuamte a chher a, saite indo nan a hmang a Thawnthuab chuan kum sang lai lalin an sawi a, mahse chu zawng a ropuizia leh a lal reizia entirna mai a ni

A thiltih dik lo

- 1 Bana Asur, Tezpur lalin a bruai khawlo va, a sakhaw mi nihna a bloh va, Aryan-ho a tinawmnah a Thawnthuab chuan Kamakhya pathiennu neih a tum thu a chuang a
- 2 Puithiambo pathian be turin Kamakhya temple-a an kai a khap

Krishna Gujarat lalin a rawn rûn ta a, a that a, nula 16,000 a tântirte a chhuah a, rangkachak beng-beh a rûk te, sai leh sakawr leh râlak sum tam tak nân a ram lamah a hawpu a Naraka faps upa ber Bhagadatta lalah a siam a

Bhagadatta- Lal ropui leh chak tak a ni a Sakhaw lam a din thar leh a Aryan ho te, Bodo ho te leh Austrio ho te a bhuai khâwm leh a Pandavas lal Arjuna pawh nasa takin a do va B C 950 vêla Pandavas lalte indona ropui takah a sipai rual, China leh Kindus ho sai nân, bhuain Kaoravas a pui a, huai taka dovin Arjuna kutah a thi ta a Gauhati kiangah tuktuah hin tak a siam a A fapa Bajra datta in a ai a awb ta a

Hetih hun lai leh a bhu deuh hian lal ténau tam tak an lal ve a Bhismaka Raja chu Bdaiba (Sadya) lal a ni a Koldil khawpu a din a Tûn thlengin a chhia pawh hmuh tûr a la awm a Fann hmêltha tak Rukmini a nei a Pasal nehtir a tum lain Krishna in a rawn ru ta a, an ûmpa ta love tih Mishmi ho thawntu "Rukmini Haran" an tihab a chuang a Tin, Bana Raja Sonitapur a lal pawhin fanu hmêltha tak Usha a nei baw a Krishna tupa Aniruddha in rûk ve a tum a, an lo man a Krishna sipaite'n an chhan a, nasa takin an bei a Thsenin khawpu chu a luang a, Tezpur (Thsen Khawpu) an lo tih phah ta biel a ni A tupa Bhaluk a chuan Bhalukpu g khawpuah ro a rêl a Akkas hovin an maboi thlahtuh an ngai a, Sankala lo lal leh pheh chuan Mogul bo er tham sipai leh sai leh sakawr chingchuan in a nei an ti a Chu lo pawh lal dang tam f a la awm a, an chanchin erawb chu kan bre tam lo

Tih tur

- 1 Narakasur a thiltih pawimawh deuh deuhthe siwi rawh

BUNG 6

KAMARUPA LAL RAM

VARMAN LALNA

Asura lalna a lo rawih ta a, Pandavas in Prag
 jyotisha chu a thu hnuaiah a lo dah ta a Lal hran
 bâwl Davak te, Hirimba te leh Bodo ho te an lo
 ding chhuak ta bawk a hun rei fê chu mumal lo
 takin a awm a Chutih lai chuan Narak Bhagadatta
 thlahte intin Pushya Varman chuan kum 455 A D -
 ah Varman lalna a rawn din chhuak ta a Chutih
 lai chuan India ramah Gupta ho Magadha eb an lai
 a Assam chu "Kamri Lal Ram" an rawn ti thin a
 Varman lalna hi kum 455-650 A D vél a ni a, lai
 sawm leh pathum vél an lai hma a

Bhaskar. Bhaskar-a hi a hm ngthang ber leh
 a tâwp her nun a lang a Lal thugval (Kumar Ra-
 ja) an tih thin avângin nupui a rei lo ni tur a ni
 India hmar lam laite inphêk do lai pawhin a hming
 a thang ble a Harsavardana, Thanagar leh Kanauj
 lai chuan a uneupa thattu leh a ferou tântiru Sanaka
 dipuih a sâwm a, an hueh ta ngei a, thianab an
 inkai nghet ta a ni

Varman lai laia thil pawimawhte —

- 1 Kamarupa hi India ram puma pawimawh ve
 tham in hma a sâwn a Independent ram
 nghet takah a ding a Lal brang brang zai
 khatin an luang
- 2 "Buddha saktua a lo lût a, Buddhist puthiam
 te lai rorêlnash an tel ve tan
- 3 China leh ram thenkhatah palai an t.r

- 4 Gupta lai thonunna hnuaia ata an zalên a, ram pumah remna leh munna a lêng a, Davaka te, South east Bengal te, Sylhet te, Cachar te leh Tripura te, Kamarupa lalna hnuaiah an intulôt bawh
- 5 Dâr phêkah Brahman ho hnêna ram pêkna leh lai chanohinte an ziaik a Lalzia entirna sa kawrte an obuantîr thin
- 6 Gupta hozin Kamarupa an rôn chhên avângin sipai nghet tek reih a tûl a, sipai lamah nisa takin hma an sâwn a ni
- 7 Huen Tsang a lo zin a, Kamarupa lalna chauhîn tam tek kan brat push a Savon lo khum tha tek an lo pe bawh

Tih tur

- 1 Varman lalna bi Assam History ah enguge a pawimawhna sawi teb

BUNG 5

KAMARUPA LAL RAM

Mlechha emaw, Salasthamba emaw lalra (650—990 A D) Mlechha leh Pal lai lai bi Dâr thlêng Hun Lai an ti bawh thin a Chu chu dar thlêng emaw, dâr ptêk (copper plate) ah sawrkar ohhinhah leh thupêkte an ziaik thin vâng a ni Varman lai hnubnung Bhaskar a khân fapa neih ve loh avângin a laichin zînga ni Avant Varman a chuan Salasthamba (Sal bin anga nghet, tih hung chawin lai ram a rawdin a, Salasthamba lai ohhungkua an lo ti ta a A hma pawhin Nalanda biaib

governor (lārsāp) lo ni tawh thín a ni a Amah hi
lal ohhūngkuaa mi ni ngein a lang a ni Helna tam
tak a tudawī a, lal ropui deuh deuh he lal ohhūngkua
atəng hien pariat lai an lal a ni Naraka thlahah an
inugai vek a Sriharsa Deva ohuan nasa takin a ram
a tizau va Nepal a a lung ziaka a lan dānah ohuan,
“Khawohbak lamah Sadya, khawthlang lamah Oudh,
hmār lamah Himalaya, ohhim lamah Bengal Tuipui
leh Orissa a thleng a ni

Vanamala Varmandev (835—865 A D) Sa
laethamba lal zinga hmingthang ber chu Vanamala
Varmandev hi a ni a Lal thitithei tak a ni a A
khawpui Haruppeswar a a chanchin ziaknaah chuan,
“Haruppeswar khawpui ingbahua Brahmaputra Lui
chu lawugin a hual tuau va, hna tinrəng thawktute
hoam tinte chu him takin an ləng za a Mi thiam
leh sakhaw mite khawpui a ni a Sai te, sakawr te
leh tawlahite ohuan khawpui kawthlate chu a timawi
lū ēm a Temple a zai rimawi te puthiam bla
chham ier dīl mawi taka tui pangpār vul te chuan
ram tinah Vanamala Varmandev ropuizis an puang a
ni,” tih a chuang a

Lal pha leh chak a ni tih hriatna tam tak a awm a

In sak leh zirna lam a ngaisāng a, in sak thiam
leh milim dīn thiamte ram tin atəngin an lo kal a,
lal in tler bung mai, a hming “Tuma Tluk Loh’ an
tichte a sa” a

Siva pathian ringtu a ni a, thilpék a uar ēm ēm
a A hun tāwp lamah a lalna chu a fapa hnénah a
hlān a, temple ah rawng a bāwl ta a ni

Lawng sipai tam tek leh chak takte a din baw a, sumdawnna lamah ohuan rangkachak te, lunglu te, rimtui te leh savun te an hmang ber a Nepal ram nen an inthianin an insumdawn tawn thin

Ri thei lam leh infiamna lam pawh a uar em em a Sakeite a khawi thin a Salasthamba lal hnu-hnung ber chu Tezpur khawpuia hmangtu Tyaga Sinha a ni a Ani pawh hian fa a nei lo leh baw a, a lalna chu lal chhungkaw dangin an chang ta a ni

Tih tur

1 Haruppeswar khawpui lem ziak teh.

BUNG 8

KAMARUPA LAL RAM

PALA LALTE 990—1138 A D

Tyaga Sinha khan fa a neih loh avangin Salas thamba lalna chu a lo tawp ta Mipuin lal atin Brahmapala an thlang ta a ni Narakasura thlah a ni a A fapa Ratna Pala chu Pala lal zinga hming theng ber a ni a An lal chhungkua atang hian lal pariat baw an lo ohhuak ve leh a ni

Ratna Pala Ropua (1010-1040 A D) Rata Pala hian Kamarupa tihropui leh tihhmingthan hi an tum ber a ni a Dârbhleng pakhat an ziak dân chuan, "Hmélma hnehtu ropua, Pathian biak in hnawih vâr a, khawvél oheimawit a ni Vânahte chuan a in-thawina thil hian khu chu a zâm vél a Khawvél kil tin hi a hnehta lungphunin a khat," tin an ziak a ni

A thiltih langear deuhthe chu —

India lal ropui tak tak Gujara, Gaur, Kerala leh Deccan lalte pawb a do vea sawi a ni Lal ropuite hminga an pêk thin, "Parameswara Parama Bhatlaraka Maharojadhiraaj" chu pêk a ni a

Gauhati khawpui kulh nghet takin a hung a, Dur gaya (hneeh theih loh) a vuah a A chhûngah sum dâwngtu te, mi thiam tak tak te, hla phuah thiam te, milim dintu te leh puitthiam te hlim takin an chêng za thin a

Dâr laih chhuahna a nei a, a ram hausakna bul a ni Biak in te, lal in te an sa a, lung ker thiam leh ziaek thiamte'n an cheimawi a Hawina lam apiang-ah in sâng mawi pui pui leh mipui hlim hmêl tak hlir hmuh tûr a awm a ni Kum sawnthem zet ro a rêl hnoin a tupa Indrapal choan a rawn thiak a Ziroa lam ngaisâng mi a ni a, a ram chu remna leh muanna ramah a siam a ni

A hnu hien lal pui an lo lal leh a Mahse kâwkila ohhûm dum ang lo lêng tan khân a ram a ohim tan a Bengal aţangin Buddha sakhaw zui an lo lût a, pâwl hrang inthurnel lohna a chhuak a Bengal lalin a rawn rûn ohhên bawka Mosolman in an rawn rûn ta bawka Koch ho te, Bedo-ho te leh Kachari hote'n lal hreu bâwi hun remohângah an hman a * Hmârohhaek aţangin Ahom ho an lo han ve leh ta bawka Tichuan an lal ram chu a rawih tan ta a ni

BUNG 9

KAMARUPA LAL RAM

Hmasang Kamarupa mite chanchin tlangpui

Hmasang Kamarupa lal ram hi Assam rama hmân lai lal ram ropui ber niin a lang Kamarupa lalna bâkah independent ram ténau deuhthe chu an awm bawk a

Mi chêngte Kamarupa lal laia mi chêngte chu chi thumin an then theih a (1) Austric ho, Khasi leh Jaintia thlahtute (2) Tibeto Burma ho (3) Meoh, Koch, Ribha, Kachari, Chutya leh Naga ho thlahtute (3) Aryan ho a rama lo awm hmasate nêna inchên pawlh tate chu an ni a Aryan ni lo tlang mi hnam dang ténau deuhthe chu an la awm bawk a ni

Rorêl dân Tlang ramah chuan democracy ang deuh si lai nehin an awm a A ram lai pui berah chuan lalna chu inthlah ohhawn a ni a An laite chuan Pathian atanga chhuakah an inngai a Ro rêlne leh sipai lam lu ber an ni a Hindu dân angin ro an rêl a, minister-ten an pui a Ram chu Bhukti (state) ah an then a, Govestrar in a awp a Mandal (district) ah an then leh a, Goan (khua) ah an then darh leh a Chu chu Goanbura (lal) in khâwnbâwl upate puhin an awp a ni

Khawtlang nun Aryan ho chu Hindu khaw sakin an khawes a Tawh thiang lo an nei lo va, sa te pawh an ei a, buh te bâwnghnute te leh chin te an ei a, pânkhâwr pawh ei an ching a Kamis leh brên puanin mipa chu an inchei a, diar te an khim a, rangkachak leh tangkarua te inchei nân an hmag bawk

Sipai lam Ke sipai te, sai rual te, lawng sipai te an ni ber a Sairawkherh te, thal te, ngũbnâm te, fei leh phaw te an hmang bawh

An bnathawh Lo neih obu an hna pui ber a ni a Leileh te, tui lāk te leh tlāng ram lo neih (jhuming) te an thawk bawh a Buh te, ju'e te, theihai te, lamkhuang te, coconut te, balhlate leh thlai chi hrang hrang an ching a Thil siam lam pawh an uar hle a Thir lam te, sainghova thil siam te, rawng dum te, puan lam la deh leh silk maimaw puante an siama Rangkaobak te, tangkarua te dār te leh thir lam hna te an thawk a, an lai ohhuak bawh thin a

Sumdāwn nān an thil ther ohhuak leh thil siam te obu an hmang a Tibet ah te, Bhutan ah te, Ceylon ah te, China ah te, Kashmir ah te leh Gujarat ah te nēn insumdāwn tawn nān an hmang thin a

An fawng Sanskrit leh Assamese leh tlāng mī fawng hrang hrang an hmang ber a Zirna lam an uar hle bawh Aryan ho leh hnam dang Aryan ni lo hote tawng atangin Assamese hia lo ohhuak a nī

An sakhua A tir lamah chuan ramhuai an be deuh ber a Leng bul leh thing bul an be bawh Mīhringa inthawī an ohing a, mahse Aryan ho Hindu sakhua Kamakhya obu an sakhaw bul pui ber (pathiannu) a ni Mīlemte an din a, lungahte mīlem tam tak an kher bawh a nī

Tih tur

- 1 Kamrupa lai laia mite nun dân tlāngpui sawi teh



BUNG 10

HMASÂNGA MOSOLMAN RÛN THU

Tanruai hi chakna a ni a, inthendarh hi thlôkna a ni tih hi India leh Assam tân hian a la dik hle zêl a Mohammedan hovin India ram hi hmâr thlang lam atang n an rawn rûn a, India lalte an lo inthendarh lai a nih avângin an dang zo lo va B.har l b Bengal thlingin Mohammed Ghori chuan a rawn hneb a, Assam pawh a rawn run leh ta a

Mosolman run I na (1206 A D) Mohammed a general Mohammed bin Bakhtiar Khalji chuan lum 1206 A D ah Assam a rawn rûn a China leh Tibet rûn tûrshte a insawi baw a Mosolman saphan 3u Mech an sakawr chungchuang mi 12,000 hruenn Brahmputra luh lei a dawh kai a Kamarup lal Raja Prithu a chuan kir leh rih a, Tibet hneb tûra rawn inbuatsaih tha tûrin a lrih a mahse a awih lo va, Kamarup a lai lum lam a thlen hruin an intibuai ta a An ûm a, an lei dawh an lo tibohhiat sak tawh si a, Hindu temp'le ah an tlân lût a mahse an bei zui zêl a, luh an tlân thla a, tam tak an that a, tam tak tuih an tla hlum a Tlêm teln an kai thei a Coach Bihar kal tlangin Bengal an thlang a Mohammed-a chu a sipai pakhatin a that leh ngâl a

Run II-na (1227 A D) Bengal governor Ghiyasuddin Bakhtias a chuan Assam chu a rawn rûn ve leh a Mahse Raja Prithu a chuan a lo dang leh a Chu mi hru chuan governor thar Nasinddha a chuan a rawn bei ve leh thung a Raja Prithu chu a that a A aiawhtu hnénah ohhish chaw zêl tûrin a ti a, mahse a liam veleh a chaw duh ta bik lo va

Rûn III na (1257 A D) Kamarupa lalin
 ebhiah a pêk duh tâk leh svângin Ikhtiaroddin Ma
 lik Yuzez chuan a rawn rûn leh a North Gauhati
 (Kamarupa) a la a, an lai chu a râltlan a Râhâk
 sum tam tak a la khâwm a Mosolman biak in a sa
 a Mosolman sakhaw biakna a rawn din a Kama-
 rupa lai Minheja chuan lala dih leh a nih theihna
 tôrin a brene inpêk a, leiman chawi a a rama Mo
 solman sakhaw biakna siam a intiam a Mahse Yu
 zez a chuan a duh that lo va, vawî tam tak a ngên
 na chu a lo hnar sak tâk svângin an inber ta chuan
 mai a Yuzez a hore ei leh in laka kawng chu a
 dang chat a fur a lo nia Brahmaputra Lui tui an
 khuah in soh a tui a tui ta vek mai a Yuzez a
 an leigela râlta tui a, nase an inber a,
 an that ta sho nghe a Hm té chuanhin Bengalan
 tui a tui a ni

Heig lo pawh h vawî tam tak an la rawn ruu
 a bung dangah kan la zir leh ang



PART II

HUN LAIHAWLA ASSAM CHANCHIN.

BUNG 11

AHOM HO

Kamarupa lalna a lo rawih tan a, lai mumal an awm leh lain Ahom ho khawchhak lam atangin an lo lôt ta a

Ahom ho hi Burma ram hmâr lam Siam ram vêla ohêng hnam ropui tak Tai emaw, Shan emaw an tih te thlah an ni a Tlâng mi tuar ohhel tak, indo hrat tak, thisen ohbua mi, huaisenna leh insual ngaina mi, nunrâwng tak, lehkha leh khawsakua lama hniam tak si an ni

An lo kal dân China leh Burma inrina lai vêla ram bung khat Maulung a lai unaute an intibuai a A pakhat sâwk chuan a thiente pariat leh a hnung suitu mi 9,000 zet leh sai 2 leh sakawr 300 hruain kum 1228 A D ah Brahmaputra phai ruam a rawn rûn a Amah chuan a hmingah Chukapha (Vân aţanga Pathian lo thleng) a invuah a Tlâng ramah kum 13 zet hun a khawh ral a ni

An ram lâk dân leh khawpui an dân dân

Naga Naga-ho hi Assam rama an zu tawh hmasak berte chu an ni Anni chuan huai takin an lo do va, mahse Ahom ho chuan an hneh ta sâwk a Naga ho chu nasa takin an nghaisa a, mahnî chhûngte sate an ei luihtir a An ram lâkah chuan rorêl tûrin

governor an dah a Anni chuan phai ruam lam an pan zêl a, hnam ténau tam tak an hneh thla zêl bawk a

Kum 1253 A D ah Charaideo khawpui an din a, khawpui berah an hmang ta a Bodo ho te, Ka chari leh Chutya ho te an hneh zêl bawk a

Tipam: Kum 1401 A D khân Naga ram hmâr lama chêng Tipam-ho nêu an indo leh a, anni pawh hi an hneh leh a Patkoî Tlângah ohhechhamin in remna an sram ta a, ramrite an siam nghâl bawk a Chuta chin chu Patkoî Seng Kau (tan âr ohhechhamna) an lo ti ta a

Chutya Kum 1523 A D ah khân Sadiya rama chêng Chutya ho chu an hneh leh a An ram pumin an lâk sak nghâl a

Kachari Sibsagar chhim lama laiho Kachari te kha kum 1526 A D khân an bei leh a, an hneh leh ta a An khawpui Dimapur thlengin an ûm a An lai chu a tlân bo va, a siab Ahom tlangvâl an dah a Ram zau takan nei ta a ni

Subungmunga Chokapha hnuâ lai hmingthang ber chu Subungmunga hi a ni a Kum 42 (1487—1539 A D) zet a lai a ni A fapa Suklen an a mu hîl lai a that ta a A hun lai bian lai leh rorêltute inthab an ching hle mai Amah hi lai ropui leh thilthei tak a ni

A rorêl laia thil langsar deuh deuh te Kum 1536 A D ah Kachari lalin helna siam tumin a bei vak a, mahse hnehin a awm ta a Kachari lalna chu a sawp hlen ta a, an ram chu Ahom ramah an belh ta a ni

Koch lal Bisua Singh leh a unaupa leh Manipur Raja te chu Shhngmanga hnénah an zin a, lāwm mante an va pe a Thilpék tam tak an inpe tawn baw k a

Tin, Naga hovin an rawn rûn thulha invên nân kulh nghet tak a siam a Mohammedan-ho rawn rûntu hmasa ber pawh kha amah hian a lo dang kir a ni

Themthamna leh kut hnathawh an uir a, mipui nunin a sân phah a, ram dang atingin mi thiam an lo lût baw k a

Hindu sakhua Brahman lal finu Sudangphan zir tirna a lo lâr tial tial a Tin, China kum ohhlar dan kum 60 bia an ohhlar thia kha an bân ta baw k a Ahom ho lalna tinghettu leh tizantu ber a ni

Ahom ho lo hlawhtlinna chhante Ahom ho lo hlawhtlinna leh lo ropui tikna hian chhen tam t k a nei a Mi 9,000 vél lekin Assam ram pum an rawn awp tákna chhante chu —

1 Assam a lo awm hmasaten Ahom ho hi an tlâk lo va ni Indo mi, râl hrât tak, thanunna ngaisâng mi, tuarohhel tak, hrehaw n leh hrsatna tuar peih mi tak, mi huaisen leh ohak tak an ni Assam rama Bodo-ho lo awm sste kha phai khaw lumin a lo ti ngulin an lo inthlahdah laklawh tawh si a, tha thara an zu beih khân an hneh zâl mai a ni Mosolman ziaktu pakhat ohuan indo mi an nihzia leh an mizia ah hmangaihna te, ngaidamna te, nun dân mawı te, thianghlina te hmuh tûr a awm lobzia thu a zia k a ni An inelna ber chu indona hmuna huaisen hi a ni



2. **An haehte an enkawldân** Chitry ho chu nurrâwng taka Naga ho an sawisak arg Hlan an sawisa ve mai lo va, thionsh an sam z wk thin a Klâwnbawl pakbat pler chuen 'Chukopla ch an a samite ann Chitva leh Pitar nite a Imang rî z wk a Hna arg awb an the chuen an the ch a plal the a ni" a ti hui a Pbar ho pawhin Chu kople le a zaitute binn ch hblawlo min sam hse lan ngaina a huch lo kin dub a ni ti mahin an thuk lo, the an sawi thin a ni Assam tih pawh hi nite thuk lo a sima ch alang l k a min an ngai a ni kan tih tawh kua

3. **Inneih pawlhra** A Ahen ho 4000 lo lâtte kha upa an ni ber a ti sawisate ren lly a an inneih pawlh ta a Inneih leh min a putha ren pumah a lo zait ta a ni

4. **Chi nthbar lohna** Innam hrang nthbar lo vin nupni pesalah an nitch pawh a Hnasarg thw akhte sipal lamah te inang renan an inen a Miton an renolna an ngaina a, ren a lo ngelnghet ta a ni

5. **Sakhaw lam** Sakhaw ngaisak mi tek an ni Tawngtal leh thil Hlan an nar hle bawh a klaw nthbar a awm lo va A tawp lamah pei chuan Hindu sakhate bia a tawngte an ni a pawlh ta a hita tung chuk a sasee hi a chhuak ta a ni

6. **Rorêl an thiam** Lal pakbat chahvin ro a rêl a lal chu sawrkar lu ber a ni a Ar lake rêng rêng chu lal chhingkua mi an ni rger tur a ni a, amaheraw chu lal fapa kha lalub a awm kler lām lo Lal a thih chuan upa pathum Boragoham leh

Bargohain leh Barpatra Gohain te n lal ohhôngkua
 aţangin lal tûr an thlang thîn Hêng upate hi lal
 sântu an ni a, an nehni erawh chu an lal ve thei lo.

7 Ram leh hnam hmasâwnna Kawng siam
 te, ohhiarpui (census) te, in sak te, sai man te, ei leh
 in tûr thawh ohhuahna te an uar êm êm a Ramin
 a lo ngêlngbeh phah ta a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Assam map i, siakah khân Ahom ho Assam
 rama an luh lal lem han siak teh
- 2 Engvânginngê Ahom ho an lo hlawhtlin ?

BUNG 12

KOCH LALTE

Koch kote hi Mongolian thlah Bodo zinga mi
 an ni An han bik deuh avâng hian Mongolian thlah
 an nih lohte a rinawm thei hial a Mahse an ni ngel
 a, an rawngah leh awm dânah Gurs leh Meoh hote nê
 an inang hle Beng thlah fual an uar hlea sawi a ni
 Goalpara, Coach Bihar, Julpaiguri leh Kamarupa bial
 véla darh tate hi an thlahte an ni

A tirah chuan Goalpara biala khaw pschat
 Chikangram bialah lal Hari Mendal a awm a Papa
 pahnih nu hran ve ve lakah a nei a. Biau leh Sisu
 an ti a ni

Biau chu thiltitheh tak a ni a A ho tlêm té nê
 Bhuyan lal tam tak an titlâwm a Brahmin-hovin
 Hindu sakhuah hrui luh tamin an bei a Ksha-
 triyas pâwlah a inchohâl ta a. Hindu pathian Siva
 thlahah a inchohâl a, a zuitute pawh lal ohhôngkua
 (Rajbansi) an invuah ve a

Bisu chu lai a lo nih hnuah Bisu Singh a inti a A khawpui Chikangram pawh Coach Bihar ah a sawn a Bisu (Sib Singh inti ta) chu amah thlawptuah hmangin hnem hrang sawm leh pahnih atangin opa sawm leh pahnih a thlang a A ram mite chu a chhlar vek bawh a Mi 20 chungah Thakura a lai a, mi 100 chungah Saikia, mi 1,000 chungah Hazarika, mi 3,000 chungah Umras, mi 60,000 chung lamah chuan Nawab a laltir a Sipai leh khawtlang hotu a ni nghal a

Bisu Singh a chuan fapa sawm leh pariat a nei a A upate pahnih Beneras a lehkha an zir hlân kum 1504 A D ah a thi a A opa zawk Mall deb chuan Maheraj Naranarayan hming chawin a pa laina chu a ro chung a A unaupa Sukladhya chu Sila Rai (mute lai) tiin sipai hotu berah a siam a Koch lai ram zahtu ber a ni a, a zauh dân chu hetiang hi a ni —

Ahom nêna indona Koch lai hnuais ram khat lai chuan Koch lai chu a phiar ru a Naranarayan-an em fiah a tum a, mahse Ahom lai Suklenmung a hnênah a lo râl tlân dâih a Ahom ho chuan an lo hum a, kum 1547 A D ah an indo phah ta a Dikrai leh Da liabara lujah Ahom-ho chu an hneh a, kulh nghet tak an din nghâl a Kum 1647 A D ah Suklenmung a chuan a bei nawn leh a, chutah chuan Koch ho a hneh leh a, Koch-ho chu tam tak a that a, tam tak a man bawh a.

Naranaban a chuan Ahom ho nêna inrem tlân chu a duh a, mahse an inrem thei chuang si lo va, a tâwpah chuan an indo leh ta a Koch-ho chuan tui ah leh khawmualah chuan an hneh a Ahom lai leh upate chu Nempur ah an râl tlân a, an khawpui Garhgon-ah chuan Ahom lalin inremna a dil ta a Hetiang hian inremna a siam ta a ni

- (1) Ahom ho chu Koch lal thu hnuaish an kûn tûr a ni
- (2) Ahom khâwnbâwl fapate chu an hrên sak tûr a ni
- (3) Indonea an sênso zawng zawng an rûl ang a sai 60, puan 60, tangkarua leh rangkachak tam tâwk tak an pe bawk tûr a ni

Sila Rai Kachari lal a rûn leha, a hneh a, Koch lal thu hnuaish an kûn nghâl a, chhiah a chawitir bawk a

Manipur lal chu indo lovin a inpe bawk

Jaintia lal a hneh leh biwk a an lal chu indo usah a thi a, a fpa a aiah a l. tîr a, chhiah a chawitir reng bawk a Tin, Khairam lal Viryavan pawh chêng 15,000, rangkachak 900, sakawr 50 leh lai 20 nên an rawn inpe bawk a

Tippera leh Syhlet a hneh leh bawk a

Bhutan pawh a rawn inpe ve leh a

Sila Rai chuan Bengal a Nawab Sulaiman Karara ni awm lam Bengal a rûn a Mahse a hneh ta lo va Sila Rai chu an man a, an tântir ta a Mahse a rei deuh hnu chuan an chhuhaitir leh a Kum 1576 ah Moghol lal Akbar an Bengal a rawn rûn ve thung a, Sila Rai chuan a lo pui a, awlsam tein an hneh ta a Sila Rai chuan zâwnghri a vei ta a, kum 1576 ah Gan ges Lui kamah Koch General ropui ber chu a thi ta a ni

Sila Rai thih hnu chuan a fapa Raghu Deb a chuan lal Naranarayana a siawh a beisei a Naranarayana chuan fapa a nei ta si a Chutih lal hran a bâwl ta a Mahse a pa mi chuan tha takin a in dan a, a ram atân Koch Hogo khawchhak lam a ruat a, ani'n Coach Bihar a chang a

Naranaryan a hi lai the tik a ni Ahom mi
 han fate a hrên sak kha a chhuah a A hun lai
 hian Koch lai ramn a vanglai a tawng a ri Zira
 lam ngaisâng mi a ni a, sakhaw lam a tihmasiwn a
 Kamakhya temple Mosolman tibhbiatte a diu leh a
 Brahmin sakhaw broata tu Bengal atungir a la lut
 a Sinkardev leh Madhabdev a ten Vaishtava sa
 khua an rawn din chhuah pavh kha amo hun lai
 hawk a ni Kawng sirah thungte a pho a, tuihuu
 tam tak a siam a Pawisa lai hming chuarote an
 chher a Sila Rai nin hian an tangral thiam a
 a ni

Mahse Koch lai hnubhup lamte chu an tang
 rual the ta mang 'o va Pakhatin Ahom tanpuina a
 zawng a, a the na Mogul tanpuina an zawng a so
 mahni leh anmahni an irde bhai ta a A tawpah
 phei chuan Koch Hogo chu kim 1613 A D ah Mogul
 ramab an belh ta a ni Coach Bihar chu Mogul lai
 Jehangir a thu hnuaiah a hming chuarvin a la ding
 ve hrâm hrâm a ni Koch lai hnurnung pakhat Ba
 linarayan a chu Pratap Singh a huan Darrong Raja
 ah a dsh ve a Bhutia rôna vêngtu p khat ang lek
 ah a tla hniam leh ta zêl a Coach Bihar chu Bi tish
 hun lai thlengir siate tē tak te angin a la owm ve
 a, independence hnoin West Bengal in a bu ve ta
 a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Koch ho hi engtingge an lo lai ?
- 2 General Sila Rai hi engtingge General ropui
 a ni tih kan hriat ang ?

BUNG 13

HUN LAIHAWLA MOSOLMAN BUN THU

(1615—1634 A D.)

Kum 1615 A D. vél laia Raja Pratap Singh a a lai lai chuan Ahom laina ram chu Darrang, Lakhimpur, Sibsagar leh Nowgong khu a huap ber a. Chutih lai chuan India ramah Jehangir-a leh Shah Jehan-a Mogul laite rorêl hun lai vél a ní a He indona hian hun rei fê a huap a ní

Indo I-na : A ohhan ber pakhat chu Ahom lai Pratap Singh an Mogul laka râl tlân Balinarayan a lo hum vâng a ní A pahnihnasah chuan Mosolman sum dâwng enthlatusa puhin a lo that bawk a Chuvângin Bengal ram awptu Kasima hovín an rawn rûn ta a ní

Hmun tam takah an bei a, an inchak chhâwk thín a Bharalimukh-ah Ahom in an hneh a, râltuham tam tak lain mí tam tak an that a. Tin, Renikhat ah an chak leh a Mogul-ho chu Hojo-ah leh Dharmanarayan-ah an chak ve thung a; Chu mí hnueh India ramah Shah Jehan-a a lo lai ta a.

Shah Jehan-a chuan a ram a rawn sauh va Ahom ho chuan Mosolman sumdâwng an lo that leh a Mogul hnueia mí Dankesh-a ohéng 500 néna an rama lo tlân lût an lo hum leh bawk a. Indona a lo chhuak leh ta a

Bharalimukh-ah Ahom-in an hneh leh a Hojo inbeihnasah an lo dang kîr leh thei bawk a Sriyhat-ah Mogul an chak thung a Kamarupa ah leh hmun dangah pawh an hneh ta zêl mai a. Upper Assam thlengín an bei a, mahse an hneh thei ta bik lo Kum 1639 A D -ah remna an siam ta a Kum 1641 A.D.-ah Pratap Singh-a chu a thi ta a

Indo II na : Mogul lai Shah Jehan a a lo damlo ta a, a fate'n lalna an inchuh buai ta a Chutib lai chuan Assam ramah Jayadh Vaj a lai a Lai fate buai lai chu Mogul-ho hnawhohhuahna remohangah an ngai a, lai fate zingah Aurangzeb-a chu a lo thei ta ber a Ani chuan Bengal governor Mir Jumla chu kum 1662 A D -ah Ahom-ho ngam túrin sipai 30,000 sawr chungchuan mi 1,000 leh lawng 300 vél nèn a tir a Brahmaputra lui an zawh ohho va, Srigharh ah nasa féin an inbel a, Gauhati an luh ta a Sam dhara leh Simlagarh kulhte an bel zél a Remna siampui an tum leh an duh si lo va Ahom khawpui Garhgoan a hneh a, lai inte a luh ta a Ahom ho chu hmun hrang hrangah an inkulh zél a Fúr a lo thleng a, ruahpui vânáwn a súr a, kawngte chu tuilin a chím pil zo ta a Tichuan Ahom sipaite chuan an dang châr ve ta thung a

Mogul ho chu an tàm nasa mai a, tam takin an thih phah ta a Assam ram pumah helna a lo chhuak bawk a Bengal ah tàm a lo tla bawk a Chu achhap ah Mir Jumla a lo damlo leh ta bawk a, remna an siam ta a.—

- 1 Bharati leh Kalang chu an ramri a ni ang a
- 2 Ahom lalin sai 40 leh rangkachak leh tangka tam tak a pe ang
- 3 A fanu pakhat a pe bawk ang a, kum khat ohhúngin thla tin sai 20 a pe bawk túr a ni

Mir Jumla chu Dacca ah a háwng a, a thi ta a Jayadhvaj-a pawh kum 1663 A D ah a thi ve ta a

Indo III-na Kum 1663 ah chuan Chakradhvaj Singh a a lo lai ve ta a. Mogul ho hnawhchhuah a tum a. Lachit a hovin Ahom pasaltha rual chuan "Kartoya Luisah ngûuhnam i sil nger teh ang u, an ti a. Chutih laia Gauhati a. Mogul Bawrh sap Firuj Khan a chuan, Irdonaa in chaw kha in pe tha duh lo," tiin a lo vau baw k a. Lachit hote nen ch an an indo ta a an hma chu an su kaw ta dusk cu k ma a, Gauhati leh Pandu chu thla hnih lekah an la ta mai a. Firuj Khan a pawh chu an man ta a.

Saraighat indona Chutah Aurangzeb an sakawr chungchualg mi 18,000 sipai 30,000 leh thak p m. 16,000 Raja Ram Singh a hovin a rawu tu ta a. Lachit a hote chuan Saraighat Kulh (Pandu khang m) chu an lo chei tha sauh sauh baw k a. Singhat Kulhah chuan an hau inbei ta nger a, an awk hlei thei ta mang lo va. Tezpur khangah te Hajrat an inbei zel a. Ram Singh a chuan Lachit chu in mal beibpuiah te a cho va. Khiwmual lamah abom ho an chak deuh zel a. Lawngah Mogul an chak ve thung a. A tiwpah chuan inremna an siam ta a. Kum 1670 A D ah Chakradhvaj chu a thi ta a.

Chakradhvaj Singh a thih hnua Ud-yrahitya Singh a nêna inremna an siam chu. Ram Singh a chuan a dub lo va, Saraighat ah baw k chuan an inbei leh ta a. Lachit Bar Phukon a hai tawh kha damlo chungin a lo thlang leh ta a. Mogul ho chu Ranga mati thlangin an um ta a. Monas Lui chu Mogul leh Ahom ho ramri a lo nita a. Lachit Bar Phukon a huaisenna leh inpum pekna avângin Saraighat hnebna

ropui tak chu an chang ta a ni chah lawmmant n
taka p'k buu lawk chuan Lachit buaisena chu a lo thi
ta a ni

Tah tur

- 1 Mosolmen sipai leh Ahom sipate n be h d n
han sawi teh
- 2 Fag v'inginge Suragbat ah indona a awm
leh thin ?

BUNG 14

A JOM ROPUI LAIA LATE

Ahom lai ram lo u din din leh a din lai oh n
cor te kau zir tawh a Tupa chuan an v'at'v'ia
latte chanchin kan lo zir tawh ang

Gadadhar Singh (1681-1695 A.D.) Tupa
khuana a laia hmu chhu kti Gobharati a Li A hun
lai huan helna leh inphar r'ukna ram nasa taka
tibhuai lai a ri a "Mihse a thiltibtheihna leh nua
angin laia netet tak a din thung a ni

Cauhati kang Ilakhuli indoraah Mogul ho a t'ch
a laia pui an r'at' sakah chuan hetung Lian ar
ughe nghe a "Lal Gadadhar Singh a Cauhati a M
man ti d'wit' chuan be r'at'huam bi kum 16 2 A D
lak a ni," tin Miri hovin Ahom ram an r'at' leh a
Sipai tam tak tirin an han um chhuaka, ril 'k tin
tak an la a, kulh nglet tak an din nghal hawk a
Lota Naga leh Nen ch'ang Naga ho Ahom ram r'at'
thintute pawh an hneb leh a, tam tak an thet a A
ram chh'ungah pawh amah pbiartute a tudawl a, an
sumte a lak sak a Gorsain ho briaitu amah dodal



Hmān lal Sibesgar Tokhuab

tute chu tam tak a brem a Sakta Hindu temple a
sa baw k a Kawng leh leilawn tam tak a siam a,
tute a khuap baw k a Ram a tehtir a, record fel
tak in a vawn thattir a ni

Rada Singh (1696—1714 A D) Gadadha Singh a
fapa upa ziwk a ni a Ram pawn lamah Ahom lalna
nasa tak in a zaub va, Ahom lal zinga ropui bera sawi
a ni A hmasa berin a ram ohhunga Gorsain-ho tih-
dubdahna a reh phawt a Inthuralna leh inremna
chuan ram a tichak ta a Chutah ram pawn lama
hmelma lam chu a hawi ta a ni

1 Naga rûn thu, Naga hovin Ahom ho rawn
rûnin, chi khurahte ni an thah thin avangin an rûn
lêt ve a, a hnech ta a

2 Kachari nêna indona Kachari lal Tamra-
dhvaj Singh a chuan Mohamedan nêna indo buai lai
denohbenin l l bran bawl a lo tum a Chu chu tirek
tûrin sipai pawl bnih a tir a Pawl khat chu Bar
Baru a hovin sipai 37,000 chu Dansiri ruamah a tir
a Pawl khat leh chu Pani Phukon a hovin sipai
34,000 hruan Raha lamah Kapili ruamah a tir a,
Bar Baru a ho chuan a khawpui Maibong an la a,
râl lâk tam tak leh sipai 700 nên an lo hâwng a
Pani Phukon ho pawhin an hma an su kaw hnech ble
a, Khaspur thlang thelhin an hnech ta a An hotu
ber a damlob avangin an kir leh ta a

3 Jaintia rûn thu Kachari lal chuan Jain-
ta lal chu Ahom lake hum tûrin a sâwm a, mahse
Maibong atanga Ahom-ho an kir leh tak avangin puih
an ngaih loh thu a sawi leh a Jaintia lal Bam
Singh a chuan Kachari ram lâkna hun remchanga
ngalin an lal Tamradhvaj chu a man a, a tântir a

Kachari lal chuan Ahom lal chu tanpuituah a sawm ve ta thung a Rudra Singh-a chuan Jaintia ho chu a do ta a, a hneh a, Kachari lal chu a ohhuah a Mah se ohhiah chaw thuah Jaintia khâwnbâwl upaho an hel leh ta a Tum hnih lai an indo leh a, a hneh leh ta a Ahom lal hnénah ohhiah a chaw leh ta a Jaintia lal Ram Singh a chu a lo thi ta a, a fapa chuan a fanute pahnih Ahom lal a neihtir ta a An insumdâwn tawn leh thei ta a ni

Bengal pawh rûn a tum ta a Ahom lalna chu Kartoya Lui thleingin tihzau a tum a, Daffa hote pawh in an pui a Mahse an beih hma kum 1714 A D an a thi ta a

A rorêl dân A ram chu bmun ngah a then a chûng then khat chu bmun thumah a then darh leh a Rorêlna tha zîwk a siam a, a pa ram tehtir kha a ohhonzawm a, leiman lampangah hma a sawn phah lehzuai a ni

Sibsagar kiangah leirawhchanin Rangpur khaw pui a din a Namdang leh Diman Luish leilawn a dawh bawk a Jangasagar ah tokhuah leh temple ropui tak a siam a Kawng leh temple tam tak a siam bawk a

India ram hrang hrangah thil zir tuin mi a th obhuak a, mi thiam a la lût thung a Sikulte a hawng a Bisneth ah durbar ropui tak a siam a Tibet nêna insumdâwn tawna a siam bawk a Sik ta Hindu kul nût ni mah se, sakhaw zalenna a hawng a ni

Hêng a ram chin dân te, a rorêl dân te, hmêl ma a hneh dân te leh ama mite a enkawl thiam an avang hian mite'n Rudra Singh Ropui emaw, India

khawchhak Sivaji a emaw thltak hialah an ngai a ni
A hun lai hian Ahom lalna hian a vawrtawp a thletg
nun a lang Fapa pawh a nei a, a upa ber Siva
Sing a chuan a ai a awht a ni

Siva Singh (1714—1744 A D) Siva Singh a
hi a pa aigai indo mi vak a ni lo Dfla ro crawh
chu a do va, a hneh a Sakhaw mitak a ni a Hi
di temple te a din a Rangpur ah ror'loa huan ro
pur tak a din hawk a Kom 1730 khân Sâp pali a
ror'loa huan en tîrin an lo kol a ni

Rajeswar Singh (1754—1769 A D) Rudra
Singh a faja pa a ni Rangpur chu a khawpuah
a hmag a Por l thiam t k a ni a A thltih paw
mawh de di deuk te —

1 **Dafla rân thu** Dafla ho hian an rawn rûn
fo mai a tum khât phai chu Ass mase 55 leh lupur
an mar sak a Rajeswar Singh a chuan a rûn lât
ve ta a A hreh a, reuna er siam a tangte an il
chhuah tawn a, Ahom huan b an kîn ta a

4 Mîkir hovin kam 1765 ah an chhrih clawi an
lo titâwp a Rajeswar Singh a thirrim chuan sipai
pâwl hrih Chaparala leh Kaphi ah a tir a, an hneh a
an in leh lote an hâl sak a

3 **Burma òm chhuah thu** Burma hovin Ma
nipur la' Paja I Singh a chh a ram ste a ùm chhuak
a, a aah Kal mfa laleh an dah a Jai Singh a chuan Ra
jeswar Singh a chu tanpuita b a sâwm ta a Tum k' t
chu an hlawchham a, a tum hnibneah chuan Râla
lamah an kol ta a Naga sipaite nân Burma ho chu
an hnawtchhuak te a Jai Singh a chul lah a thu leh
a, a fanu chu Rajeswar Singh a a rehthir a

Kachari leh Jaintia lai chu intibuan lovin an
pe a

Rajewar Sing a hi newmsakna lam ngaisâng m a ni a Rorelna chu Barbarua Kirtiohendra kutah, dah mai a Sakhaw pakhat Moemaria Gorsain obh tihduhdah a tum a, busina nasa tak a ohhuah phah a A lai lai hian British East India Company (British samdâwngho) Goalpara thlengin a lo kal a ni

Khawpui leh temple ropui tak tak a din a, zirah lam a ngaisâng bawk a Kawngte a sial bawk a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Ahom lalte zinga i ngaisân ber ohanohi sawi la, i ngaisânna ohhan sawi bawk teh

AHOM LAL RAM RAWIH LAMA LALTE

Ahom lalna bi thil chi hrang hrang avângin a i rawih ta tial tial a A rawih lampanga lai chaochih tiem han sawi blek la —

Lakshmi Singh (1760—1780 A D) Rudra Singh a fapa naupang ber a ni A hun lai hian Moemaria-ho an hel a Moemaria ho hi Hindu ho zing pawi khat Sankardev a thlahte atanga lo ohhuak an ni, Vishnu chauh biak tûr an ti a Moran ho te Ciutya ho te, Kichari te leh hian daz atangin a lo ohhuak a Pawl olak tak an ni a Gadhed Singh a hun lai atanga tiabo an tum tawh kha an a Lakshmi Singh a hun lai hian hel tham zet an ni tawh a ni

Lainu Phuleswar i Dorga a biak luihtirna leh a tihniwmsahua phuba kha lât an tum rân a Moemaria Gorsain leh a fapa Bengan chuan an brual a

HISTORY OF ASSAM

Chaugar Hange Tololol Ghar



Ragha chuan Bar Earua intun Ahom ho chu a bel a an hneh ta a Ramkanta Moamaria mi chu lalah a dah ta a Ahom lal leh a upate chu thah vek an tum a, mahse an hel thut a, lalna an chhuah leh ta a Lakshmi Singh a chu a lal leh ta a

Gaurinath Singh (1780—1794 A D) Laks' i Singh a fapa upa ber a ni Moamaria lei vaw huihna a lo chhuak a, Barua Gohain in a hneh huihna tha taka enkawl turin a rawn a Mahse a zawn lo va bel vaw thumna a lo chhuak leh a Ahom ho chu an tlawn lek lek thin a Darrang lal br shnaraval a chuan a rawn do bawh nen Gaurinath a mangang chuan British ho pui turin a zu sawma, Capt Welsh a hovin an rawn hneh sak ta a li

Kamaleswar Singh (1794—1810 A D) Kamaleswar Singh a lo lal ve leh a, ram tirah lalna a lo chhuak a A tawpah chuan remna leh maw a lo lang leh deuh va Konyak Naja lal Thutan te n n pawh an lo inrem leh ta a Kum 1818 A D ah sawnghri vein a thi ta a

Chandrakanta Singh (1810—1818 A D) A lo lal ve leh a A lalna hi Bar Phukan Badanchandra in tibkhawloh sak tumin Burma lal chu rupaia a sawm a Ahom lalna chu an hneh ta a Badanchandra chu lalah an dah a; mahse rei lo tshah Rop Singh an a that ta a Burma ho chuan an rawn rau nawn leh thin a, a tawpah chuan British hovin an rawn um chhuah sak ta a Mahse Ahom lalna chu British thu huihna a awm a lo tul ve ta thung a Ahom lal lo rawihna chhan langsar deuh deuh te chu hengte hi an ni —

1 Ahom lalna hi kum 600 vél lai a ni ta a
Kum 200 vél hi hnam khat lai hun ohhông a ni duh
hle a, an lo rawih ta pawh hi a hun ve tawh rêng a

2 Hetih hun laia rem chakna chu lalte hi an
ni a Ahom lai buchrông lam hi an lo chek lovin
uawmsip te an bawl a, an nonrâwngin an sakhaw rin
dârte a lo d k ta lo baw a An upate an ring ta
lotuk a ni

3 Brahmaputra pher him leh ei leh in awls mna
amench an lo awm rei tain, an lo inhlêtdah rei tawh
a An lo kal tîrh lai thabru leh nûn dân an bloh
va, a chawg chuan sipai hotute meuh pawh ral rûn
tûra kste an lo breh ta a ni

4 Sawrkârin sipai nghet a nei ta lo va Sipai
atân lo rei mi zirtir that mang loh leh raltheum tha
lo tak tak chauh an nei a Lônah chuan Mogol sipai
hial pawh lo dang thei khân Burma sipai pawh an
dang ze ta lo va

5 Moamarla lai khân Ahom ho lalna bulpui a
tirghing ta baw a

Bar Phukon Badarohandra in mahni ram phatsan
in Burma ho mahni ram rûnpuiab a sâwm a

7 British hovin Burma awp behua leh tîrdih
dahra ata an chhan chhuak a, an ram chu an ramah
an belhin an awp ta baw a

Burma òm chhuah thu Burma mite chu Assam
ramah chuan an inlohing lile a Assam mite chuan
tûn thlengin Burma awp beha awm lai chu sawi
pawh râpthlak an la ti a Goalpara te, Sylhet te,
Chittagong te, Cachar te leh Manipur te an rûn thîn

a, Governor General in a lo hnar pawhin an sáwt chuang lo va Tin, an nunnáwn bákah British ho ohakzia an suangtuah sual deuh va, an tláwm phah ta a ni

Governor General siawhin David Scott a a lo ohhuak a, Cachar, Jaintia leh Nowgong te a rawn tlawh ohho va Gauhati ah a lo lút ohho zél a, sipai páwl hnih a tır ta a Raha te, Kalabor te, Moramukh te, Jorhat te, Cachar te leh Rangpur thlengin a hneh a Singphos a hote pawh a hneh tel ta a Kum 1826 A D ah Yandaboo inremna an siam ta a Burma-ho chu Assam ațangin an hnawtchhuak hlen ta a

Tih tur

- 1 Eng vângin nge Ahom lalna ram a lo rawih tak ?

BUNG 16

AHOM HNAM NUN DÂN TLÂNGPUI

Hmasânga an nun dân Khawvél lo pian tırh chuan tui chauh hi awm a Vânah khian thiltithe tak pakhat Pha a awm a Chu chuan ohakai ang ke sâwm nei a siam a, satel a siam leh a, rúl lu pariat nei leh sai vâv a siam a Rangkachak maimawm hian pui pui pahnih a siam leh a, chu maimawm êk ațang chuan lei hi a lo awm ta nin an ngai a

An hnam lo chhuahna bul atân chuan vân Lalpa, Hindu-in Indra an tih, Ahom hovin Lengdon an tih thlahte an nih an ring a Lengdon a chuan a fapa Lengkan a chu leia lalah a tır a, a duh lo va, a tupate pahnih Khuntung-a leh Khunlai a a tır

leh a Pathian him te, dawı ngũnhnãm te, khuang leh arpa te a kentir a A upa zawk Khuntung a chu lei lal a ni ang a, Khunlai a chu a upa a ni ang Tichuan kum 568 A D ah thir leilawnah an lo chhuak a Mungri Mungram (China) an lo thleng a, an hman hmawh avangin an thilpekte chu an theihrgbilh a, la tũrin an kir leh a Khunlai a chuan a u Khuntung a chu a hnawt ohhuak a Khuntung a leh a thlahte chu Ava (Burma) ah an lal a Chu mite thlah atang chuan Chukapha, Assam rama Ahom lalna dintu tak chu Burangis an tihah chuan an ram chanchin kim takin an ziaak a

An sakhua Pathian tam tak ring mi an ni Phirataru chu siamtu a ni a Lengdon chu englam tithei, lal leh roreltu a ni Jasingpha chu zirna pathian a ni a, Phai chu mei pathian a ni an ti thin a Nakin hnash erawh chuan Hindu sekhaw Vaishnava Hindu an tih chu an lo ring ve ta a An roreltute leh puithiamte chu Saktasim pawl an ni zel a Hnam thenkhatte chuan Moamaria pawl an lo ring ta bawh a ni

Siam thatna Assam rama Hindu sakhua an zawm dan a lo fel tak loh avangin Sankardev a hovin "Vaishnava Reformation" tun siam thatna (reformation) an lo nei ta a Sankardev a hi Kamata lal thlah atangin Nowgong biala Alipukhiri khuas a piang a Brahmin sikulah lekhha a zir a India hmâr lam rama Hindu hmun serhte tlawhin, Kavir a pawh a hmu a A zirtir Madhadev a leh Koch lal Narasryan a te puibin nasa takin hna a thawk a A zirtir dân tlângpu chu —

- 1 Tantrik Hindu pãwl hi mi retheite tãna hau-tak lutuk a, mibringa inthawi an chin hi ban tũr a ni

- 2 Pathian pakhāt Vishnu chah biak tūr a nī
- 3 Milem biak loh tūr
- 4 Chi leh kuang leh sakhaw engpawh Pathian
hmaah chuan ang khat kan nī
- 5 Chhandam nī tūrin rinna leh tawngtai a tawk,
inthawina leh chawimawina nī lovin

Assamese tawngin sakhua a zirtira, Gero, Bhutia, Naga Mikir, Kairartas, Brahmin leh Sudra te pawh an tel a Khawtlāng nun siam thatu leh zirna lam chawi sāngtu a nī bawk Kum 118 mī run Coah Bihar ah a thi ta a nī

Ahom sawrkār William Bentinck-a chuan "Ahom ho lal reina obhan chu an rorēl thian vāng a nī," a ti a Lal chu Pathian ruat-han ngai a sawrkār lū ber nī ngālin, thoneihne tawp a nei Lal a thibin a fapa upa berin laina a rochung a, mahse a fapa dang emaw, unau emaw leh laina dang pawhin laina chu rochun theih dân a awm a Lal tūr c'uan zabawm leh hmēlhem lo nih a ngai a An lal tūr an chawinawi dân chu Lal chuan pathian him leh ngūr hnām a keng ang a, sei pa chunga chuawngin Charai der khawpuia pipal thing tlar bungah chuan a lūt ang a, lal inah pothiamten tui thianghlim (tui serb) in an lo bual ang a, chutah lilau nēu lal thutthi ngah an thu ang a, mihanbovin thilpék an hlān ang Pawi sa ther an obher ang a, thilpék leh lāwmmān sawrkār mihan leh sakhaw rawngbāwtute hnénah a pe ang Lal in a luh dāwnin a ngūhnam ken khān mī pakhat a that ang Mahse Rudra Singh a chinah kha chuan mibring siāh lawi an hmang ta zawk a Rangpur a lal in chu mau kulha kuong tiat a nī a, inthāwmna tawng 120 a sei leh tawng 30 a zau obei mawī ruith mai a awm a

BUNG 17

KACHARI HO

Kachari ho hi Bodo ho zinga mi an ni a Assam ramah hian vawı khat chu lai ram ropu tak an lo din tawh tih kan hria a Aryan Maraka ho te, Ahom leh Bodo hote'n an lalna ram chu an rawn tidarh zo ta a ni Kachari ho hian Brahmaputra phai ruamah Bodo (Bodo Fate) tui hming an invuah a North Cachar Hills ah chuan Dimasor or Dimasa (Lurpu Fate) an intı thung a Brahmaputra leh Kosi Lui inkar tlang thut Kachari ram an tih atanga an hming hi lo chhuak a nih a rinawm

Kachari tih hian Koch, Mech, Chutya, Lalung, Moran, Gero leh Tippera te nen hian inlaichinna tak an nei a Ahom lekhkhabu Burungis a kan hmuh dan chuan Assam chhak lamah Brahmaputra kama Dikhu leh Kollong inkar ram hi an lalna ram nun a lang a Dhanisi leh North Cachar ram bung then then pawh a huem awm e Anxabin an tlashtute an chhui din chuan Mahabharata hun leia mi huaisen Bhima Pindha fapa hi an ramah a lo kala Hirimba (chawm nu) nen an ilnei a Fapa Ghatotkacha an nei ta a Chu mi thlah chu nun an insawi a Hirimba hming chawı chuan Hirimbapur, tuna Dimapur ni ta khu khawpuah an din ta a ni

Kum zabi 13—15 lai vel kha chuan tuna kan sawı tak ramah kha an cheng a Ahom ho nen an indo thin a, an inhneh chhauk chhen a Ahom ho chuan an ramah te an han belh leh that that thin a, mahae an lo ding chhuak ve leh thin a ni An khawpui Dimapur ah chuan leirawhchanin in an sa a

Chessman Pillar an tih tāk, an hmēlmate an bnehma an hriat rengna lung phunnate pawh leirawheha chu hmuh tūrin a la awm a, an lal inthlah ohhawn dân-te pawh chhūt theih a la nī

Kum zabī 16 leh 17 hun vėl lai pawh khān Ahom leh Koch lalte nēn chuan an inrem thei lo va. An lal Detsing a leh Ahom lal Suhungmung a te pawh Dan siri phaisah an indo va. Kachari ho chuan an ngam lo va. Dimapur an ohhahsan a khawpui thar Maibong (buh tamna khawpui) North Cachar ah an din leh ta a

Koch lal Naranarayan a leh a urappa Sila Rai a ten Nowgong leh North Cachar vėl awm Kachari ho chu an hneh a, Ahom hovin an puih thu kan hriat loh avāngin mahnia lal ram neia awm nī ngei tūr an nī. Chutah Cachar phai lamah an lūt thla hret hret a

Kum zabī 17 hau lama an chanchirah pawh in do thu hi a tam ber a nī a. Hindu sekhyain a luan hneh ve hle tawh hawk a. Kum 1603 A.D. vėl ah Jasha Narayan a a lo lal a, Jaintia lal Dhan Manika nēn an indo va, a bneh a. Jaintia lal fanu pahni chu Kachari lal an pe a, a pami chu Khaspur ah an hrem sak hawk a

Ahom nēna indo. Jaintia lal Jasha Manika chuan Kachari leh Ahom ho indo se a tih avāngin Ahom lal Pratap Singh a chu a fanu a neih tīr a, Kachari ram kal tlanga hriat tīr a tam a. Kachari lal chuan a lo phal lo ngei a an indo phab ta a. Ahom ho chan chu a tīr lam chuan a han tha deuh va, mahse Kachari lal Pratap Narayan a ho chuan an

bneh ta a, an khawpur chu Maibong atengin Kirtipur ah a sawn ta a. He mi huu hian Mosolman in Ahom ho chu a rûn fo va. Kachari chuan hun remchâng an hmu a, hun rei tak an awp bet a. Ahom lal Pratap Singh-a chuan a fanu Kachari lal huénah a neih tir ts hial a ni. Ahom lalna lal ata Kachari lal Tamradhvaj a chi a bel ve leh ta a. Ahom lal Rudra Singh a chuan sipai 70,000 hruan Maibong an la ta a. Tamradhvaj a chi Khaspur ah a ráltlân a mahse khawrik leh sautên a lo lén avâng n a kir leh ta a. Chutib lai chuan Jaintia lal huénah tanpuia a dil a.

Jaintia, nêna indo Jaintia lal Ram Singh a chuan Kachari ram buai lai chu hun remchâng a ngain a bei ta thut mai a. Kachari lal Simarong a chuah Rudra Singh a a sâwm ve thung a, Jaitia lal chu a thlwm ta zawk a. Mahse Ahom ho nên entan an intibuai leh tbin a. Moamria ho Ahom laka tel an lo hum avângin rei fé an indo phab bawk a.

Manipur leh Burma nêna indo Kachari lal Govindra Chandra lal laun a obhahhlawh Koni Dan leh a fapa Tala Ram an bel a. Manipur lal Marjit Singh a chuan a rawn rûn hawk a. Govindra chuan Manipur lal tlâwm Chaurajit Singh-a chu tanpuia a sâwm a. Mahse Marjit Singh a chu Burma in a bneh a, a unupai Gannair Singh a nên Kachari ram ah an lo ráltlân a, Kachari ram chu Manipur lal tlan khâwm chuan an la ta mai a, Govindra Chandra chu Syhlet ah a ráltlân ve thung a. British ho tanpuia a sâwm a, mahse a hlawhchham a.

Kachari lalna a tu ta Govindra Chandra chuan Burma ho tanpuia a sâwm a, Kachari ram an rawn la ta thut ni a. British ho thán an hlau

tháwng leh ta si a Burma leh Manipur ho chu an hnawtchhuak a, an ramah an belh sak ta a Kachari ho chu an lal pakhat thu hnawtchhuak la kún mah se, an lo darhsarh ta hle a An sakhsa pawh Bodo ho sakhsa kha la vuan zél mah se, Hindu sakhsa a hneh deuh zél zâwk a Kum 1790 A D ah an lal leh a upaho chu dâr lungpui lem ohhúngah an khung a, an lo chhuak chu Hindu hnam Kshatriya ah an ohh. a ta a vi

Tih tur

Engatinge Kachari hian Assam ramah ram hle an neih ták loh ?

BUNG 18

KHASI HO

Khasi leh Jaintia note kha tûna an awmna tlang an pan ta tih kan hriet hnu khân an chanohin tlang pui chu lung zikah te, pawisa leh lungphun atang te leh Ahom thu zikah Burmijis atang tein kan la bre zauh zauh va Jaintia Hills ah Khasi Synteng an ohêng ber a Mahabharata ah chuan Aryan hovin an hneh a Hmeichhe lal ram an ti thîn a An khawpui chu Jaintiapur an ti a Jaintia Parganasan tih Syhlet biela mi chu kum 1500 A D ah Brahman lalten an awp a A hnubhông lal palite chauh chu hriet chian an ni a

Kum zabi 16 vélah Jaintia Hills hi Koch lal Nara Narayan a unaupe Sila Rai an a rawn hneh a Pawisa thar te a ohher a, Khairam lal chuan Sila Rai hnubhông ohhieh a chawm ta a

Kum zabi 17 naah Kachari hovin an rawn hneh ve leh a, Kachari lal hnuaiah Jaintia tlâng thut ram Digharia a awm latin Khasi leh Jaintia lal Dhan Manik-a chuan a rûn a, an lal Prabhakar chu an man a, an tântir a. Ani chuan Kachari lal tanpuiah a siwm a, Kachari ho chuan an hneh a, Dhan Manik-a chu Kachari lal hnuaiah chuan a kûn ta a. A far nute pahnih a nehtir a, a ro luahtu tûr Dass Manik a chu a hrên sak bawk a ni.

Ahom nêen an inlaichin dân. Dhan Manik a a lo thi a, Jasa Manik a a lo lal a, Kachari ho tibkian a dub a angin Ahom lal Pratap Singh a chu a fanu nehtir a tum a. Kachari ram kal tlanga hruutir a tum a. Kachari ho chuan an lo phal lo va, kum 1618 A D ah Ahom leh Kachari ho chu an indo ta catam mai a. Kachari ho chu an tlawm ta tih kan hmu tawh a.

Sumdâwnna lamah pawh an inzawm leh ta zêl a. Khasi lal fanu dang pawh Ahom lal a fêk belb leh a. Jaintia lal chuan Phulguri ah bazar siam Ahom lal a phal sak a. Brahmaputra leh Surma Lui ruam lamah pawh an insumdâwn tawn nasa hle a. An kuva zuk leina thin chu Khueihati ((Gauhati) Kuva Khaw pui] an ti a. Jasha Manik a hi a hmingthang hle a. Coach Bihar lal fanu nupuih a su nei a. Janteswari lim pawh tawn hâwnin an sawi. A thih hou hian lal tam fê an lo lal leh a.

Jasamatla Roy lal latin sumdâwnna lamah Ahom ho nêen bânina an lo nei tan a. Assamese sumdâwngte an lo man avângin Ahom hovin an insumdâwn tawna zawng zawng chu an kbâr a, Sonapur-a sumdâwngtute an man a. A châng chuan an han inrem leh thin a.

Ahom nêna indona Kum zabi 18 naah chuan
 Inghingthora a lo chhuak tan ta a Kum 1707
 A D ah chuan Ahom lai Rudra Singh a chuan Ka
 chari lai Tamradhvaj a do va Kachari lai chuan
 Ram Singh I na chu pui turin a sawm e a pui ta a
 Mahse Ahom ho an kir leh t k avângin tanpui an
 ngai ta lo va Ram Singh a chuan Ka hari lai chu
 a bei ta thur mai e Kachari lai chuan Ahom lai
 a sawm ve leh ta thung a Ahom lai chuan Rari
 Singh a chu Kachari ram chhu hsan tûrin a tir a
 mahse a dub lo va, an indo va, a tlawm ta a
 Ram Singh a leh a fapa Jamarayan a leh a fanu pa
 thum a tântir a zawnghri veun an pa chu a thi leh
 ta nghal a

Ahom nêna indo II-na Jamarayan a chu a pa
 thih hnu chuan a lo lai ta a Rudra Singh a nêna
 inrem nân a fann pahni a neitur a Mah e a
 chhuah chaw a tibâwp avângin an indo leh ta a
 Jamarayan a chu kum 14 lai a tântir a An ir nua
 dawn tawna kawng a tichat ta vek a

Hun rei fe thlengin Ahom nen chuan a châng a
 inrem, a châng inrem lovin a sawm a Kum 1824
 A D ah Burma hovin Ram Singh II na lai laun an
 rawn rûn a mahse British hovin an um chhuah sak a

Jaintia lai tâwpna Ram Singh pahniha
 lai laun Nowgong a Ahom awmte an zu tibua thia a
 British hovin Chaparmuk a Jaintia râl vênna humn
 sawn tûr an th pawhin an sawn dub lo va Bri
 tish khua leh tui mi pali an man a Kali pathianu
 biak nân an hlan leh nghâl a British ho thia a
 rim a, Ram Singh a thih hnuin a pami Rajendra

Singh a chu thaw; dam tûra an tih pawbin a deh lo va , a ram chu British rama belh a ni tih an puan hnan ta mai a Assam rama ram hlun ber chuan an lalna ram a hloh ta a ni

Khasi-ho nun dân tlângpui Khasi leh Jain-tia ho hi tûna an ohenna tlâng ramah khuan an chêng reng a, thingtlâng khuan an awm ber a An inte chu a chung di, a bang chu thing emaw, lung emaw, mau chirha zûin emaw an sa a, fit 12 vêla sangin kûl deuh rûnin an sa thin a

An lai chu Siem an ti a, khaw engemawti chungah ro a rêl a Siem chungah chuan Khyrim Siem an awm leh a Khyrim chu Shillong kiangah khuan a awm a

An sakhua chu Siamtu (Creature) an bia a U Blei an ti a Thlarau leh ramhuai awm an ring a An thawnthuah chuan "Lei leh vân inkârah bian thir leilawn a indawh kai a, mahse mibring an ât avângin a chhe leh ta a ni," an ti a "Khasi leh Bengali hi Pathianin lehkhahu a pe ve ve a, kawngah toi a lo lien a, an bleuh va, Khasi chuan a thawk lâk zâwngin a lem ta a Okyângin ziake kan nei ve ta lo a ni," an ti baw a Hindu sakhuan a chiah hneh ble a, Hindu mi lalah an nei baw thin a, an hmingah te pawh Rai tih te an pu ve baw a

An hna ber chu lo neih leh sa pël te leh sum-dawn te a ni a Ahom leh British hote nên an in sumdawn tawn thin a Thir te, ohinai te, aérthlum te, kuva te, hmarcha te leh saingho tein an sumdâwng ber a Hoam dangin rawn hneh thin meh se, mahnia

independent intedelh takin an ding leh thei thin a,
mite zah pawh an phur hle thin a

Tih tur

- 1 Khasi leh Ahom ho indo thu sawi teh
- 2 Khasi leh Jaintia ho nun dan tlängpui sawi
teh

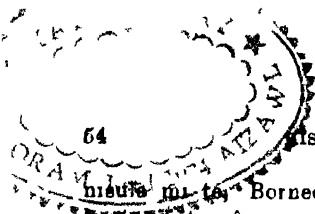
BUNG 19

NAGA HO

Naga ho li Ahom laf Chukapha in Assam a rün
tan tirha Brahmaputra ruama a hneh hmasak berte
an a a Chuta tairg chuan tûna an awmla tläng
ramah hian an chêng hien ta a ni

N ga ho hul leh bäl leh khawihlan a tûnga lo
kal nge an nih tih li kan bre tan lo hle mai
Zaka chanchin vaw te an nei lo bawka a a hnam
hning pawh hi rin dân a inang lo hle hlawn a
Assamese tawnga N ga (saruak) tihna a ni ang te an
ti a a thenin Hindi a Naga (tläng nei) tihna a ni
ang an ti bawka a

An lo kalna thuah pawh rin dân a brang hle
hlawn a An thawnthu atanga han chhuin chhim
lam tanga hmâr lam rawn pan zel nua an lang a
Mahse tûna an ram chhim Manipur ram bâka an
awm lai a chhui leh theih si loh An khawak dân
leh an hnam run han thuin Assam tläng mite nê
inanna a tam hle a Chovângin Mongolian thlah
Burma leh Chin Hille kal tanga Assam lo lût ve an
nih a rinawm thei hle Mahse tläng mi dangte chin
ve ngai loh tuikeplunga inchei hi an uar êm avâng
hian tuiforiat hneih chêng an nih chu a rinawm
thei hle a rin, an piau-phungah chuan Malaya Pe-



Borneo mi te leh Asia chhim ohhak
Borneo mi te nên an in ang hie a, chuvângin an lo
ohhushna a thuhmun a nih a rinawm thei hie bawk

Luna an chenna hi tlàng dung thlûr sei tak tak
a ni a Assam phai ruam aţanga ohhim lam Manipur
ram thlengin a inpharh a Assam leh Burma ram
inrina lai hmun thenkhat a huap bawk a

Naga ho hi ohî sarîh vêl an ni a, an tawng pawh
a hrang theuh ve Hmâr lamah Ao, Lotha leh Sema
Naga an ohêng a, ram lai lamah Rengma, Angami
leh Tangkhul Naga an chêng a Chhim lamah Kacha
Naga ho an ohêng a ni

An khua chu kulhin an hung thîn a, khaw dang
leh ram dang mi an inkal pawh ve mang loh avângin
mi dang pawhin an kal pawh ve ngai lo va, an in
khârkhip tlât thîn a Kachari lam hi an pâwl denhvîn
a lang a, chivângin thawnthuah pawh Kach ri lai
pakhat ohuan Naga nula nupuiab a nei an ti

Indo hrât tak nun an lang Dr Bhuyan chuan,
“Naga ho nêna indo hi a zing khawp mai a, mênâ
thlâk mai ohî a ni Kum 1530 A D khân Naga ho
Dikhow loi kama chêngte ohuan Ahom ho an hoech a,
silai tam fê an lâk sak a Kum 1692 khân Assamese
23 zet an that bawk a Ahom lai Gadadhar Singh a
chuan Naga ho chu nesa takin a rawn rawk ve ta
thung a, an inpe ta hial a Mahse Purandhar Singh a
thlengin inrûnna a la awm fo va Naga laka invênna
kulh Naga Ali pawh an siam phah hial a,” tûn a
ziak a

Smith-an Naga chanochin a ziak dân chu hetiang
hi a ni —

Mr lo lak ching mi Tlangval nupui nei lo chu
 zawlbuka riah khawm ching mi Chhuat kang sang
 taka in sa mi Mitthi ruang phum lo va, thil dawh
 kan sâna dah mi Nula leh tlangval zalena sang
 tak nei mi Kuva ngaina mi Bawnghnute ei duk
 lo mi Intial ngaina mi Pumpbir leh thembu hmau,
 mi Phaw kili nei lian tak hmaung mi leh tlang rama
 cheng mi leh tlang ram lo neih dîna nei mi an ni

Naga ho hian Ahem ho an rawk thin ang bawkin
 British ram awp chhung pawh an zok rawk thin a
 Chuvangin British ho ch au vaw 10 chuang zet tak
 dawl tumin an rûn thin a mahse an thunun tlei
 chuang lo va a tawpah an ram an awp sak ta a ni

Tih tur

Naga hiam nun dan tlangpui saw teh

BUNG 20

MANIPUR HO

Manipur hi Assam ram ohhik lam k'ia awm ram
 tha tak zau vak lo a ni a Ilâng chung zawl kual
 khung Rûn Lui ruam ram tha a ni a Dil lian tak
 Loktak Dil, mêl 8 a sei mêl 5 a zeu leh a ohhinga
 thliarkar te tak tê te, mawî tak tak awna a ni a
 Hmân lai Mahabharata buah pawh an chanchin hi a
 lang ve fo a ni Manipur hovin Meckley an ti a
 Assamese hovin Mogla, Burma hovin Kessey ram an
 ti thin a

Manipur ho pawh hi Naga ho ang bawk khân
 an bul leh bâl a hriat ohian bik leh va An hmêl lan
 dânah leh an tawngah chuan Mizo leh Kuki lam an
 pawl a Manipur lai Maharaja khân a lai ohhinchhiab
 nân China lai ohhinchhiabna ang sakeibaknei thia

nei an hman ve avângin Mongolian thlah, chhak lam atanga lo kal ni ngeiin an lang Manipur ho hi pâwl hnihin an inthen a, Khalaobais (Beshmapurias an ti bawk) Kamarupa tawng lam pâwl leh Meitei ho an ni a. Anni erawb hi chuan Mongolian tawng lam an pâwl thung a

Assam-a an lo kal hian India leh Burma kawng pri ber Chindwin lui atangin Chin Hlis kal tlangin Manipur a lût hi an rawn zawb nun a lang Hei hi kawng poi ber a ni rông a He kawngah hian a ni tîna indo poi II-na pawb khân Burma mi an lo tlân-obhiat ni

Manipur-ho hian kum 34 A D atanga 1714 A D thlonge an lai 47 hming indawtin an la vawng a, a dik chih eraw chu hriat a ri lo A la' hmasa ber chu Pengkharnga a ni a Kum 154 A D lai vêla lai Khowai Tampak chu thil tam rik lampang ngaina mi a ni a, Manipur-a la lûtto a ni bawk a Kum 700 A D lai vêla Shan ram (Burma) Tai laina thu sawina buah chuan China lai Koh Lo Feng a chuan Tibet nêna inremna siamin Manipur a hneh a, kum sâwm zet awpin an sawi a

An hmasâwnna Manipur ram hi ram leh hnam ropoi tak tak iorine laia awm a nih avângin hliwka nea tak a dawng a Chhak lamah Tai laina China ram thafual atangin an lo kal a An hawrawp pawb hi China hawrawp atanga lāk a ni awm a Tai ho hian Manipur an rawn rûn a mahse Manipur lai Khumomba chuan a lo hneh a, sipai tam tak an man bawk a Chûngbo themthiamna atang chuan China hmingthanna ber meimaw puan siam an lo zir a. Bêl vuak te, thira thil ri thei siam te, thing lam hne leh leirawhohan te an lo thiam phah a.

Thlang lamah Kamarupa laina ram ropui tak an ri a Kamarupa mite nên chuan an lo inohên pawlh fo thun avângin Hindu sakhua an lo be ve ta a, milim leh temple tam tak an din ta a Mohame dan-ho Syhlet kianga ohêngten kum 1630 A D-ah Manipur an rûn a, mahse Manipur hovin an lo bneh zâwk a, sipai tam tak an tântir a, chûngte nên chuan an inneih pawlh ta a Tai sipai tângte hnêna thil an zir angin chûng tângte hnên atang chuan kut hne-thawhna lamah hma an sâwn phah a

India lai pui lam atang pawhin Mogul lalte nên palai an intir tawn a India rama Brahmin leh Hindu hote an lo lût bawh a An lalte chuan hma sâng India mi huaisen Arjun a thlah Nabasyabia hialah an inohhâl ta a ni An hawrawp hmasa leh thal ziate ohu Hindu sakhua an lo biak atang hien an lo zuih tan ta a, Bengali tawng an uar telh telh a Manipur hawrawp chu a lân tial tial a Hmasâng ohanchin tam tak a hâl raltir bawh a Tippera te Cachar te leh Burma te indona tam tak a bnehpu a, Burma pheh chu tum thum lai hlawhtling takin a rûn a ni

A thiltih langsar tak mai pakhat ohu a fateho indawta an lai theih vek a phal sak a Mahse hei hien inhuatna te, initsikna te, intual vuakna te leh lai ohhûngkaw inthahna te a thlen ta zâwk a A thlah thenkhatte chuan Burma-ho hnênah tanpoinate an dil a, Burma ho chuan Manipur an rûn phah ta a Manipur lai Chanrit a leh a unaupa chu Cachar a Kachari lai hnênah an tlânobbia a Mahse an râi tlâuna Kachari lai chu an loh ohhuah leh ta a, Burma-ho chuan beih zui zêl an tum a Chutah Burma ho chu British hovin an ôm ohhuak ta a, Burma

leh British ho chuan kum 1226 ah Treaty of Gandada (Candad a inremna) an lo siam a Manipur ho ram ciu British ramah an belh ta a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Manipur ho vânnaihna nia i hriatte sawi teh
- 2 Manipur danglam bikna hriat i nei em ?

BUNG 21

GARO HO

Garo-ho hi tûn hmain Khasi ho nêu inhnaihna tek an lo nei tawh a An ram pawh Khasi tlâng thlang lamah a awm a A stric ho Assam rama lo lût hmasa hote thlah chhâwrg zêl leh Bodo ho nêu inpawh a tanga Garo hi lo chhuka sawi a ni An inneih dân pawh Khasi argin mipa an dawî zâwk a Mitthi thlaraute pawh an tâna thing an phun sakah chêngin an ring thin

Tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin nêu dân inlaichir na an nei ve hlawn a Naga ho argin khuang thing ker an ngaina hle a Pian tah chu an uar ve vak lo nâ a, lâ an ching ve thung a Tlâng bul thuta chêngte chu phai mite nêu an inpawh hle a, tlâng sângâ chêngte nêu erwb chier an inpawh nêp deoh va

Mahnia dân neilin ro an inrêl thin a Khaw tinin mahni khaw lal bik an nei a, chûnggho chungah chuan lal ber pakhat a awm leh a ni Jaintia rama lal hmasa ber pawh Garo mi nûn an sawi *

Tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin mi lo lâk ching mi an nia Phai mite an zok rawk thin a, chu vângin British bovin an han tudawî a, kum 1869 A D ah an awp nghet ta a ni

BUNG 22

MIZOHO

Keimahni chanchin tlāngpui lo thlir ve leh ila. Kan pianhmang leh kan nunphungah hian Mongolian thlah kan nihna chu a lang a ni. Hnâr ngul hniam deuh, chal tê, biang roh bâwk deuh, taksa sei, fuke tawi si, mit zîm deuh, hmai bial lam deuh leh mi tawi pian nghet tak kan ni a. Pastor Liangkhaia Mizo chanchin ziakab chuan Nova fate pathum zinga Jeffa thlah niin a insawi a. Tibeto-Burma-ho thlah niin kan insawi hawk a.

China ram atāngin Burma rama Chindwin Lui phai ram rawn zawh thlain Tyao Lui kam vêl tlāng rama lo chhak niin kan ingai a. He lai atāng hian Kuki hmasa (Old Kuki) leh Kuki hnubnūngah kan inthea ta niio a lang. Kuki hmasate chu tūna Mizo ram hmâr leh chhak lamahte hian an lo chēng tawh a, Emâr, Biatê, Brāngkhawî, Dārswng, Mirāwng, Mei-tei leh Hualogo te an ni a. A hnubnūngah chuan Kuki, Lusei, Pailtê, Pāwih, Lakher leh mi dangte an ni a. Kan tawng pawh lang a la tam a ni.

Hmâr leh Biatê te hian Cachâr tlāng ram an pan a. Kuki-bovin Maripar tlāng ramah, Lakher bo tūna ammahni biakh, Lusei-ho tūna Mizo ramah; tlāng ram theehvah kan kal darh a. Titiah chuan, "Phai zāwi zawng dul a kiar deh e, tlāng ramah i awm ang u," an ti a.

Lehkha hi kan neih tlai em avāngin kan pi leh pute chanchin pawh hriat chian a har hle mai. Khasi-ho thawntu ang deuhvin Mizo leh Vai pa bi Thlānrāwnpa'n savun lehkha a pe ve ve a; mahse Mizo pa chuan dah that nachāng a lo hre ve lo va, uin a ci ta a ni, tih thawntu chu kan nei ve a.

Tûna kan Mizo ramah hian kan pi leh pute lo thlen hmam lung hriambhrela hmangtute leh Kuki hmasate kha an lo chêng tawh thîn a Tippera lai pawhin a lo han awp tawh áwm e Mahse Mizo lo loh lai hi chuan ram ngaw dur pui mi chêng awm mang lohna ram a ni

Rûn kam véla awmlai. Kan thlahtute hi Burma ram atangin tûna Páwih ramah khian an lo lût thla a, Rûn kam vélah khian an chêng ta a. A tirah chuan lai pawh nei lovin, hnam hrang hrang kha an awm hrang mai a. Silhfên tha pawh an la nei lo va, brouhruel thil khâwm, a hminga siapsap an tih mai obu hmeichhiate'n an hmang a, mipate pawhin bru khau bruel thil khâwm baw chu kawrah an hmang ve mai a, a hmingeh hnawkhah an ti a. Lo an neih dânte pawh a mawl hie a, buh chinna châng pawh an hre lawk lo va, sektein hlo an thlo mai mai a.

Rûn Lui an ráwn kân thlák dâwn vél lai hi chuan hnam dangte nên an indo fo thîn a, chuvângin lai bik neih an rawt ta a. Tichuan Luseihovin Za hmuake laleh an sáwm ta a, chuta tang chuan lai an lo nei tan ta a, hma an sáwn phah ta a ni.

Tiau râl awm lai. Hetah hi chuan puan sin nacháng an lo hre ta a. Hriambhrei tha zawk kâwl ohem (Kâwihnam) leh feite a. lo nei ta a. Leiláwn mal zawha insual te, thal leh feia indote an lo ching ta a. Buh leh Vaimim chin nachángte an lo hria a, hlate an phuahin sa lu lam te an lo ching ta a. Mizo hlaphuah thiam Pi Hmuaki pawh hi hêng lai buna mi hi a ni áwm e. An hlaphuahhte chuan

phulraw sairawkherha sa an perh blum tthu te, thing
changvāra pēlpāwl khāma s vawm an ohhun thu te
leh sakhi ki blo thlawh naran it thute a chuang a

Mizo ram lo loh Hnam brang brang nēn an
indo thīn a Hnam tlēm tāt chuan thlang tlāk a
tūl ta thīn a chu loh vah a r m a lo tha zāwk baw
a Kum 1700 D 4 vēlah Mizoh chu Mizo ramah
bian an lo tla thla ta ni An latte zingah chuan
Zahmuaka f pa Tangura kha a ropui ber a thlang
pawh an tla har ber a Saitoho thlahtu an ni a
Thangura khaw hmasa ber chu Tlāngkboa a ni a,
Falām hmār lamah a awm a Khaw tin bian mahni
lal hik nēno an awm a, lal chu khāwubāwl upate'n
an pui a ni

Thangura rorēl lai kum zabi 18 vēl lai bian
Mogul hovin Inda an rēn lai (kum zabi 16—18) ru
a lang Assam ram phai ruamah Ahom ho vanglai
ber a ni a Kachari ho Prthmasputra chhim lam
atangin Dhansan phai ruan leh Cachar phai zāwah
an ropui ve hle baw a Jaintia ho pawh anmah
tlāng ramah an awm a Tippera lalna khān Sura
phai ruam leh Mizo Hill's a huam a Manipur lai
Imphal ah ro a rēl baw a Tippera Rēng a Vizo
Hills hi rawn awp mah sela Mizoh chingah ro a
a ni chuang lo va, an sūlhu erawh chu hmuh tva
awm a ni

Mizoh hi indo mi mi lu lāk ching mi leh mi
kawh, sa kawh hmasa pasaltha tak an lo ni thīn a
Kan pi leh pute chhui theh china an danglamna pa
khat chu tu huam mahin an huam pum an todawh
an la rap bet ngai lo Zalēna hi an ngaisang
ēm a Tūn hnaiah chuan Assam tlang mi dangte

an vél hneih phate huam dangte rûn an ching a,
 British khua-leh-tui ngei James Winchester-a thing-
 poi Sáp an that a, a fenu kum nga mî lek ni 23 l
 1881-ah an man avângin British sawrk'rin an rawn
 tudaw! ta a Kum 1890 A D aţang chuan British in
 a rawn awp ta a ni

Tih tur

Assam map ah Mizo, ho Mizo rama an lo loh
 dân leh an inchei dân a lemin entir teh



PART III
TUN HNAIA ASSAM CHANCHIN
BUNG 22

BRITISH HOI IN ASSAM AN NEIH DÂN

British ho bi Assam rama an lo kal hian ram neih leh rorfi tuma lo kal an ni lo va, India rama an lo lubtirh anga sumdawn tuma lo kal an ni a Mahse indona te, tualchhûng helna te leh buaina a lo awm fo avangir an tum angin an sumdawnna chu a kal thuang thei ta lo va Chuvângin an sumdawn na a thuan theih nan ram neih leh thu neitu nih tala an hriat t k avangin Assam ram pawh hi lik an tum ta a ni

Ahom ho hian sundawn hian nar êm êm a Sumdawnna lam ngaihtuabtu atan ram chhungah l h ram pawnah hotu tûite an ruat a Tibet, China leh Bengal etc nên an insumdawn tawn thin a Ram dang mite nên chuan thil chi hrang tam takin an insumdawn tawn a Heng maimaw puan te, thalhril te, la dimna te, tel rimtui (ager) te leh rangkachak te hi ram pawnah chuan an thawn ohhuak thin a Tin, ram hian atangin sahmul puan te, rangkachak te, rimtui te, tangkarua te leh chi te hi an la lut ve thung a an rangkachak zawngiute chuan kum tinin tola 7,000 vél an hmu thin a Sadya leh Barhat ah chi lui té deuh an nei bawk a Chi hi erawh chu kum tinin Bengal atangin maund 1,000,000 vél an la lut thung a

British ho hian Ahom ho nên an insumdawn tawn theih chuan China, Tibet leh ram dang mite nên pawh an insumdawn tawn zél theih dawn tih a

hria a Ahom-ho nêna insumdâwn tawn chu tûl an ti
ble a British-ho sumdâwnna hmunpui Calcutta hi
toi kawng leh khawmual kawng thumin an kal pawh
a Mahse Bengal lam hi an la iorûn fo avângin an
ringhelin an mite an chawh bel ang tih an hlau
bawh a Burma lam hi an lo kalna lam a nih avâng
emaw ni an la âwn deuh zâwk a, Hindu an zawmna
erawh kha chuan a nêltir toih toih a

Kum 1622 A D -a Mir Jumla an Assam a rawn
rawn rûn khân Sâp sipai tam fê an lo tel ve a, Assam
ram hausa kha leh ttawmzia an bre obhuak ta a
British dâwrka pahuh Peaks-a leh Hugh Baillie a
chuan Goalpara ah leh Rangamati-ah dâwr an rawn
sa ta a Kum 1769-ah Lakshmi Singh a a lo lal a,
Moaman-a hote an lo hel leh bawh a Ahom sawr-
kâr leh chu an chak lo hle mai a British East India
Company lah chu an mumal lo hle mai bawh si a
Governor General chuan kum 1787 ah Hugh Baillie chu
Goalpara-a East India Company botu ber Superinten-
dent-ah an dah ta a Lai hnênah sumdâwn phalna la
zêl tûrin tih a ni a Rinawm tîk leh theih tâwpin
a ba a, kawng su kawtu ber a ni ta a A nun a
tlaugin a dik a, mipui tân thahnem a ngai êm êm
tih an hmunin Ahom he pawhin an rin phah a
Mahse hêng avângte hian a lo hlawhchham tith ta
a ni —

- 1 Rangamati an lo thlen komin tui hianin a
ram a tiobhe nasa a, tamin a zui ngâl a,
mi tam takin an thih phah a
- 2 Moaman-a ho kha an lo chak tial tial a,
Rangpur khawpui an la a, mi tam takin an
in leh lo an ohhuah sana An hotute'n Bri-
tish sumdâwngtute idrawh an phal si lo va

Sumdāwnna ngawt chu a tih bleih theih loh tih an lo hmu chhuak ta a ni

British-hovin Assam an run thu British hovin Assam a sumdāwn an tumna chu an hlawhohham titih ta a A chhan pakhat chu ram inawp dân muai loh vâng a ni a Gaurinath (1780—1795 A D) chu lal ting lo, dawizep hle si, thisen ohhuah ching mi zahawm lo tak mai a ni a A rorêlna lah chu a mi dihsakte kutah a dah mai thin a Opium ei te a ching hawk a A chhiashhlawh pakhat lah chu mi chhan tur a chhân khah avângin a mitmu a kher chhuah tek a, a beng a tan sak hawk a Moaman a hote kha an la hel zêl a, intal vnakna te, khaw hit te, thlai t lehhuat te an ching a Tâm a tia a, brite a long a, khua te an hâl a, naupangte chu thi mai tûrin an thisean a Kamrah leh thung zung mai mai ringin mupui an vakvai a

Gaurinath an Darrang lal Krishna Narayan a a b n kha a aiawhtu likah a hel a Bengal leh Hind sthani sipai a khâwm a, lalah a inpuang a, North Cachari thlengin a la ta a Gaurinath a mangang chuan 'Narayan a sipai hi British khua leh tua mi an ni e' tinn British ho chu tanpuiah a sâwm ta a Governor General Lord Cornwallis chuan Capt Welsh a a tir a Capt Welsh a ho chuan Burkendazes ah an hneh a, Assam ata an hnawtchhuak ta a Gaurinath a chu tha taka rorêl tûrin thupêk a ni a Upper Assam a Moamaris ho chu an han bei leh a Jorhat ah leh Rangpur ah an hneh leh a Mahse Governor thar Sir John Shore-a chuan Moamaris-ho a hneh kim hmain châwl tûrin thu a pe ta blaah va Hêngte hi Capt Welsh a thia sarih awm chhûnga a thiltih an ni —

- 1 Krishna Narayan-a helna chawh chhuah a tireh
- 2 Gaurinath a kha tha taka rorél tûrin a ti a, hotu tha lo deuh a bân thung a
- 3 Moamaria helna a tireh zo theih

Capt Welsh a hian Assam tân thil tha a ti tam hie a, tih tûr tam tak a la nei bawh a Mahse Sir John Shore a hian British sawrkâr dân Act of 1784 zawn a tum a, mipui leh sawrkâr inkâra inrawih a khap ta a ni

Ahom lalna ram an lak thu Kamaleswar Singh-a khâwnbawl upa min (Burga Gohain) Purna randa leh amah dâwltu (Bar Phukan) Badan Chandra kha an ingeish lo va Badan Chandra chuan Burma-ho tanpuiah a sâwm a, Ahom lai chu a hneh ta tih kan hre tawh a Burma ho hian nun a rawng-in an suel hie a, mite an rawkin an thil blu deuh apiang chu an lak sak zél a Kôkru an hrem dân chu an lu an lâk sak zél a, hmeichhia pawh an him bik ngai lo Manipur mite chu an tiêm sâwtin an sâihnute chu an tichhia a, an kawt hlér te chu phûlah an chantir a, mihring ruh rote a let rem rum mai a Assamese 30 000 chu Burma ah an bawn a, thenkhat chu thih thlengin an vua a a then chu tél an leih a, an hâl hlum a Khuate an hâl a, mi tam tak ram pâwuh an tiânchhia a ni

British ho pawh hi an hmueit a An ram ohhûng Gosalpara leh Surma Valley vèl an rawn rawk th'eng ta a Assam mite ohhan tûr ni fâwmin kum 1824 ah British ho chu an ohhuak ta a Rangpur ah Burma-ho chu an han hneh a, Assam ata an ùm ohhuak ta a. Treaty of Yandaboo (Yandaboo inremna) an lo siam ta a.

Assam chu hmun bñihah an then ta a Upper Assam (Sibsagar, Lakhimpur, Darrang bial tlēm lei Sadya Frontier tract a huap a), a khawpu atā Rangpur an ruat a Lower Assam (Kamrup, Nowgong leh Darrang bial tam zāwk a huap a) David Scott a Governor General Agent ah a dah a Capt Newfille chu Upper Assam ah Assistant Agent ah a thu bawk a

He mi hou bian Ahom lei chhōngkua leh mi han te atangin hel tumna a lo awm a, mahse an brusatote pahnih Huram leh Payi an khai blum a Ahom lei Purander Singh a chu British thu hnuaiah a hmengin lalna an la pe a, kum tui chēng 50,000 chhiah an chawitir a Korēl an thiam mang lob avāngin kum 1838 a lo ah an pension tir a, a ram chu British ram ah beih a ni ta a ni

Tih tur

- 1 Faglonge British lo Assam ramah an lo kalē
- 2 British mi Cap ain Welsh a chawhin sawi ten

BUNG 24

BRITISH IN TLĀNG RAM AN LAK THU

Ahom lalna a lo rawih tial tial a British in anrawn awp ta a Tlang ram pawb zawi zawun British thu hnuaiah a lo lūt ta zēl a ni

1 Khasi & Jaintia David Scott a chuan Khasi ram kal tlanga Surma ruam leh Brahmaputra lu ruam zawm tūrin kawng siam a tum a Khasi lalte pawhin an remti a Mahse an laih lai mēkin thu thang dik lo "British in kawng an siam zawhab Khasi te hi min la awp lu ang a, chhiah tam tak min la chawitir ang," tih thu a lo thang a Khasi

latte chuan Independence leh tumin Tirat Singh a hovin an hel ta a, British mi pahnih leh India a pai sawmruk an that a, mahse kum 1835 A D ah an tlawm ta a, an ram chu British ramah belh a ni ta a Tin, Gobha lai laun British mi pali an man a, Kali pethian biak nan pathum an hman avangin indona a lo obhuak leh a, Jaintia & Khasi ram chu kum 185 A D.-ah chuan Political Agent hnuaish an dah ta a Kum 1864 A D ah Shillong chu khawpuiah an lo hman ta a ni

2 Naga Naga ho hian phai ram hi an run fo thin a British ho hian lo ven him an tum thin a An run tawh loh nan vaw sawm sia tam Naga ram chu an run phah tawh a, mahse an sawt loh avangin British ho chuan kum 1838 A D.-ah Angami bial chu an la a Kohima hi sawrkâr hmun puiah an hman a Kum 1875 ah Lotha bial an la a, kum 1889 ah Ao bial an hneh leh ta a British sawrkâr tum dan ber chu—

(1) Ram tibmuan leh Naga ral run tibtawp

(2) Mibring tibohangkân leh leih dan zirtir a ni

3 Garo Gero pawh hi tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin phai mite run an ofin avangin k m 1869 A D ah British hovin an ramah an belh a, an mi lu lakte an la kir a Tura chu khawpuiah an siam a

4 Kachari An lai Raja Govind Chandra-a thih tak thut hau kum 1872 A,D ah British hovin an ramah an belh ve ta a Silchar chu an khawpuiah an siam a.

5 Manipur ram Manipur ram ata Burma ho chu British-hovin an hnawhchhuah sak a, Yand boo joremna an siam tih kac bre tawh a An lai (Rang) chu an la dah zel a, Political Agent-in a awp a

mabnia engemaw oben rô mivl (Native State in a
 aum ta a Kum 1840 khân an lèl Sur Comdâ Sing
 a chu a unsau pahnihten an her phut a Political
 Agent inah a tân lut a Helho chu Brit an lo ohnên
 an lo tu tlâwm ta a British ramah an bôh ta
 British sawrkar hmun atân leh Assam Rifle thut hmun
 ah an siam ta a ni

6 Mizo ram Tlâng mi dangte eng bawkin
 Mizoho pawh hian phai mite an zuk rin thin a 18
 ah thingpui huan vél an zuk rûnaah British khos
 leh tui ngel James Winchester a chu Alexandrapur
 an that a A fanu kum 5 mi lek Marv Winchester
 chu an man bawk a 1872 ah British ho chuan an
 rûn ta a 1872 chhûng chuan an rûn pawn leh a
 thlûr hnhin Tlabung lam atâng leh Tlawng dung atâng
 in an ohho va 1890 ah Châugailah kulh an siam a
 Aizâwlâh 4 2 1890 ah an lit a Kulh an siam leh a
 chuta tang chuan Mizo ram chuan lush ta a Lungel
 bial lamah chuan Darzovah kulh an siam bawk a,
 Aizâwl chu khawpuish an hrang zui ta a Capt CR
 Browne-a chu Political Officer (Ram awptujah an d h
 a, mahse an hel leh thut a, Capt Browne a chu an
 that a, mahse thla hnh chhûng lekia an tudwî leh
 ta a

Bawrhâp (Superintendent) chu thu neita t a h
 an dah a, Commandant of Police te, Doctor Sp leh
 District Engineer in an pui a Bawrhâp hmisa ber
 chu Lunglei-ah a awm hmisa a ni

Ramri vela ram tenaute

1 Bhutia Bhutia-hote hian buaina an a m
 fo thin a obu chu tibreh tomin British sipai chu
 thuang lun an lo kal ta a Gauhati atanga lo chhâ a

cho Diwangiri-ah an lo dang chat a, Colonel Combell a hovin zanlaish an tlan ohhuak a Mahse thla bnh ebhngin an tudaw leh ta tho va British ramah an belh ta a

2 Akas An lai Tagi Raja a hovin British ram awp ohhng an zu rn thn a, an lalpa chu British ho chuan an lo man sak a, Gaubati Jail ah an khung te a. Mahse an ohhuah leh hnuin Balipar a mite a that leh ohiam a Kum 1888 a D ah an tudaw leh a, British thu hnuash an kun ta a ni

3 Dafia British ho nen vaw tam tak an in rn huah an inremna thutlung vaw hnh lai an tlohat a Kum 1872 A D ah an tudaw a, an salte an chhuah a

4 Apa Terrang-ho British ram m pahnh an that a, pathum an man a Kum 1894 A D ah sipai tlem tén an han boeh ta a ni

5 Miri Anni hi chu Abor leh British ram Inkarah an awm a, buaina pawh an siam ve ngai lo British hnuash buaina engmah awm lovin an lut mei a ni

6 Abor British-ho nen buaina ténau deuh chu nei thn mah se kum 1848 A D atangin an inrem denb reng a Kawngte an siam a, tuthlawh te, chi te, vashlo te leh opium te an pe a Kum 1889 ah Miri pah an that a, siat sawmhnh an chawitir a Kum 1893 ah an hel leh a, mahse kum 1900 ah an tudaw ta a ni

7 Khamtir Anni hi chu buaina engmah awm lovin British thu hnuash an lut a ni

8 Singpho Kým 185 A D ah Captain Nengville a hovin an s l man Assamese 6,000 an chhuhsak a kum 1843 ah an bel a, mahse an tudawl leh thusa a

9 Kanyak Nagas Lx leh tlâng ram thlai für tein chi leh buhte an rawn thlang duh thin avângin buaina awm vak lovin British thu huaisah an utulút a ni

Tih tur

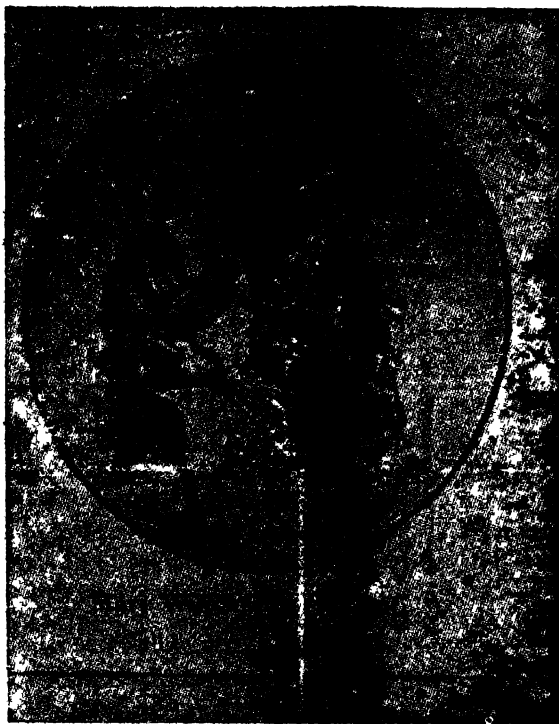
- 1 Engit rge British hovin tlâng ram an awp tel duhna kber?
- 2 Tlâng mi zingah eng hnam nih nge i duh ber?
I duh chhan sawi leh

BUNG 25

BRITISH HOVIN RO AN RÊL LAI

Assam ramah hian British ho hian kum 7a dawg lai ro an rêl a Assam ram sawrkâr numel loh lai mipute thlabâra an awm lain an lo kal a Mipute lawm êm êmin an lo lût a Buaina nasa tak pawh awm lovin an kir leh a An rerêl ohhûng hian an hnam putlinzia a lang ble a, anmahui etargin thi sam tak kan zirin kan dawng hawk a Chông kirah chuan a tha lo lam pawh kan tâwk ve tho a ni

Assam hi a tirah chuan Commissioner leh a puta Deputy Commissioner in an awp a Gauhati chu an th t hmunah an himing a Commissioner hmase bor cho David Scott a a ni a Assam miputen an ngaina êm êm a ni A hristrengna lungah pawh an ngonazia a lang Chiang ble a Commissioner chungah ch in Lieutenant Governor Bengal ah a awm a, chu ni chong lebah chuan India ram pum awpta Governor General a awm leh a



Mary Winchester (Zoloti)

Kum 1874 A D.-ah Assam hi Chief Commissioner hnuaish dah a ni ta a Khawpui ber atân Shillong hman a ni a Chief Commissioner hmasa ber chu Lt. Col K H Keating-a a ni a Tum khat chu Assam leh East Bengal hi an kai kawp a, mahse Bengali an lungawi lo va, Assamese pawh an lungawi bik lo va, chuvângin an tibrang leh ta thuai a

Kum 1919-ah chuan State puitlingah an siam ta a, Governor-in a swp ta a Kum 1939-ah chuan mah-ni tualohhông inrêl theihna zau zawk (Provincial Autonomy) a lo nei leh a Kum 1947 Independence thlengin a ding ta a ni

British rorêl laia thil tha langsar deub deubte chu hêngte hi an ni —

1 Assam ramah hian Assamese tawng hi rorêl nân an hmanh thin a Mahse Bengal lamin an ohim hneh ta deuh va, Bengali tawngin a lualân ta a Kum 1843 ah chuan American Baptist Mission ten Assamese tawng nasa takin an zirtirin an theh darb tak avângin Assamese hman a ni leh ta a British ho leh Missionary te hi lo kal lo sela chu Assamese tawng hi a lân bien mai thei a li

2 Inner line Regulation Act Tlâng ram hí a bika humbah tumna avânga he dân hi siam a ni Phai mite hi Deputy Commissioner phalna la lo chuan tlâng ramah hian kal phal a ni lo va, chên pawh phal a ni hek lo Hei hian tlâng mite hnam nun mawl leh zia a hum a ni

3 Sap ram thil siam Sáp ram puan leh hmanraw tha tak tak an rawn la lôt a Hnam mawl leh sibfên tha nei loten inthum maw! nân an hmanh a

4. **Missionary-te hnathawh** · Missionary-ho tlang rama leh an phal sak a. Lëkhate an siam sak a, an girtir a Chanchin tha an bril bawk a Dam-daw! in te an siam sak a, chu chuan an hnam nun a chaw! sang a Mi lu lak hmang an nihna a tireh a, remna leh muanna a lo awm ta bawk a

5. **Police leh Jail**: Police leh Jail (tân in) lam te an din a. Oochar Levy (pasaltha pâwl ang deuh) Assam Rifles lo ni tate hi an din a. Rorelna tha leh mumal sawk kan lo nei thei ta a ni

6 **Zirna lam** David Scott a khân Lower Assam (Assam chuanhuar)-ah sikul 25 vël a din hman a Silk siam dân te, âlu chin dân te leh lo neih dân tha sawk te an lo zir ta a American Baptist Mission leh Welsh Mission ten phat ramah leh tlang ramah sikul leh zirna lam an uar êm êm a Primary sikul atenge College thlengin an hawn belh zêl bawk a. Kum 1901-ah Cotton College leh Bery White Medical College an hawng a. Hông sikul leh College ah te hian Sâp tawng an lo zir a, Science te, Politic te leh chil dang tîn tak an lo zir ta a Ram hmangarhua leh zelenna ngaisân naohông an lo hria a, hriselna lam pawm hma a sawn phah hie a.

7 **Thi phurh sawna lam (Transport)** · Kum 1868 ah P.W.D. (Public Works Department) an din a, kawng lamn nasa nasa takin hma a sawn phah a Kum 1847 ah meilawng an nei tîn a, meise Gau hati bāk a la thleng thei lo va Kum 1883 ah erawh chuan meilawng lian sawk leh thleng thui thei sawk an lo nei ta a Kum 1867 ah Burma (Tuirang) lam ah pawh a lo thhuak ve leh ta a. Kum 1847-ah rail a lo chhuak tîn a, Jorbat bialah leh Therighat leh

Company inkârah a tlân thîn a Dâk leh thîrhrui lam pawhin hma an sâwn sâwt hie a

8 Thingpui huan Kum 1323 at English sum dâwng pakhat Robert Bruce-a chuan Assam rama thingpui an chin thîn chu tihhmasâwn tumin a bei chiam a Kim 1840 ah Assam Tea Company an lo dio ta a China ram atengin thingpui chi dang dang an la a, phai kin nual dang leh tlang pangabte an ching ber a Khawvela hming lang tham khawpin an lo hlawhting ta a ni Tin, poppy (kani kung) an chin thîr erawh chu, ni a tihobhiat theih êm avângin an ktap ta a A ei lahlawhte tâna lei turin Treasury ah tiêm an zuar a

Assam ramîn a chhiatpuina lam

Inner Line Regulation hian tûn hmaa Assam phai ni leh tlang mite inunawia a tichhia Hoam inen hranna a entir a S p ram thil siamte an rawn la lut a, a thain a man a tâwn, zâwk baw a Assam rama an thil lo siam vete chu a rawn lân a Thian na an bloh va, hna an bloh ta baw a ni Ram lei man khân a lo tem phah a, lo neitute pawhin an hel ph h a Missionary te ban thil an rawn tiha êm êm a Amherstwhobu Assam ienah sakhaw dang an rawn din a, chu chuan inlungruai lohna engemaw chen chu a thien ve thung a ni

Tih tur

- 1 British ho rorêna hi engnge kan thatpuina ni a, engnge kan chhiat phahna?
- 2 Inner Line Regulation Aot thu in pâwlah sawiho teh u

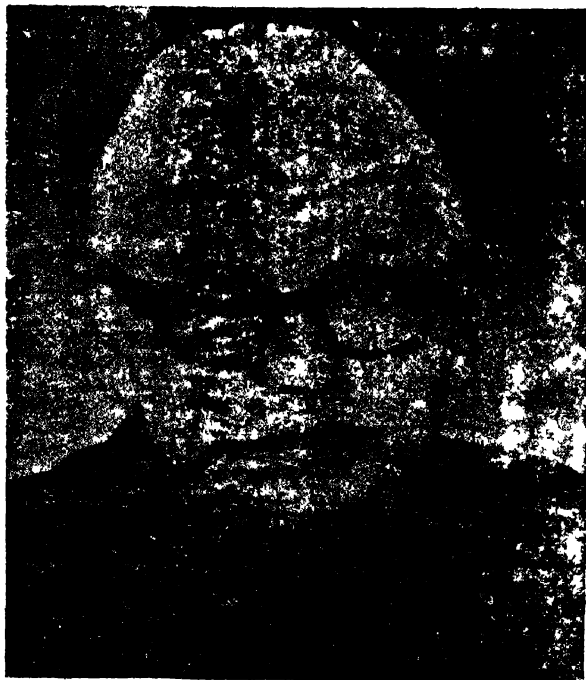
BUNG 26

INDIA INDEPENDENCE HNUA ASSAM
RAM CHANCHIN

Assam ram hi India-in Independence a beih lei khân a tangkai ve êm êm a. British hun lai a tang khân Independence ram nih te leh rorêl dân te an lo zir thê a. Democracy sawrkâr nih leh hnam chak leh zaiên tak nih te an lo chak ve ta deuh deuh va. Lehlam leh chanchin bu te an lo uar a. Kum 1921 a Nabin Chandra Bardoloi-a leh mi dangten Assam ram hi Governor pakhat hnuaiêh awm se tih an nawr blawhtlin a tangin politio lam pawh an uar lehzuai a.

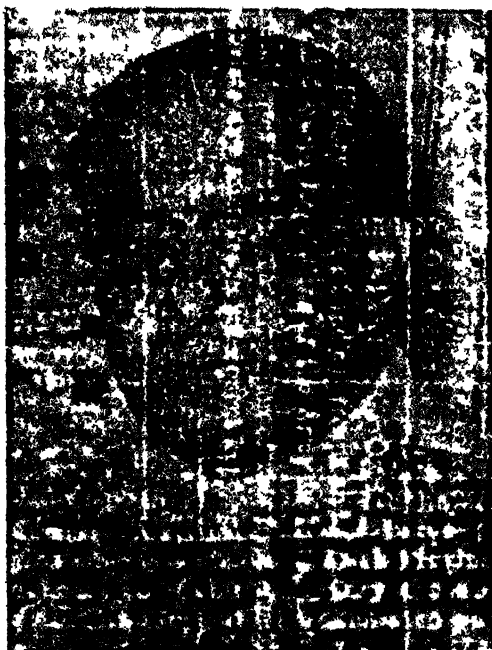
Mahatma Gandhi a hovin kum 1920-ah sawrkâr lake nawrhna (Civil Disobedience Movement) India ram pumah an nei a, ram dang thilte kawmserbin mahniê intodelb tumin an bei a, sang tam takin lung in an tân phah a. Indian National Congress inkhâwmpoi il na pawh Assam ram Pandit a awm ve a. Kum 1930—1939-ah Bishnu Ram Medhi a te, Omeiya Kumar Das te leh Hem Chandra Barua te hruaiin nawrhna an nei leh a. Kum 1935 ah Provincial Autonomy an nei ta a. Cabinet Ministry chu Sir Mahammad Sadrulab leh Gopinath Bardoloi-aten an hruai a.

Kum 1942 ah Bishnu Ram Medhi a leh Deveswar Surma te hruaiin nawrhna an nei leh a. Sang tam takin lung in an tân phah a. tam takin uunna an chên phah a. A tâwpah chuon British sawrkâr in 15th August, 1947 ah Independent a pe ta a ni. Independence hnu hian Sylhet bial chu Pakistan lamah beih a ni ta a. Chief Minister hnuêh ber chu Gopinath Bardoloi-a a ni a, a thih hnuin Sri Bishnuram Medhi a.



**Bishnu Ram Medhi,
Assam Chief Minister**

HISTORY OF ASSAM



B. P. Chaliha
Assam Chief Minister paragon

(kum 1950 atangin) a rawn ni ve leh a A chaw h
hnuah Shri Rimala Prasad Chalhha (kum 1957 atangin)
a rawn ni ve leh a

Governor-te chu Shri Akbar Hydari te Shri P a
kash te, Shri Jairamdas Paulatram te, Syed Fazel Ah
te, General S M Srinagani te, Shri Vishnu Sahay te
lel B k Nehru te an ni e

Independence hoo hia! Aasam brian hma a swn
 gass hie mai Kuw 1948 ah ziroa lam tihhmasawn
 nan Gauhati ah University au din paan ta a, College
 tam tak an din belh zal baw k a

Ram hmasawona lam lam rpa ramruetna (Five Year Plan) xwäng hien loe en lam te, kawng te thi siam lam leh ziaa lam te leh kawng chi tiuengab hma an siwn nasa h'lo a ni. Umtru l i stanga electric an l kte chuan ram a ticha xking h'lo a ni.

Five Year Plan tum thabnash chuan lo neih lam
(Agriculture a saar ber a Tum haiknash chuan thi
siam lam (Education) an aar thung a Pandit lei di a
te, tel tont fucha te jite khiwi te, cement siam te,
lebkhapuon siam a te, Barapani tokknash te chu a
ropui d un deante chu an ni a A tum thumash
pawh thi tum tak ruahm a ni leh a Hriséua lam
te, kawng leh zirua lamah te a la bawbthung thaw
khat ble a

Tiăng rimhote hi Assam sawkir hunalah District
Autonomous neun District Council kan nei hlawn a
Chungte chu Mizo District, Khasi & Jaintia Hills,
Garo District, North Cachar leh Mikir hills te kan ni
a Naga ho chu State hratah an awm ta a ni

Tih tur

1 I dependence hnuu kan that tikna leb thot
 1 hnuu sawi rawb

BUNG 27

ASSAM SAWRKARA TLANG MITE

Hmasang Ahom laí lai atang tawbin Assam sawrkâr bulpui leh tlang mite hian inleichinna leh dân mumal tak nein Independence hun thlengin kan lo ewn thin a.

Ahom lai laia tlang mite nêna an inleichin dân tlangpui: Tlang bulthut vêl ram hi a lei a thain bub leh thlain a ngeih bik a; ohuvangm tlang mite leh phai miten an duh' bik a An inchub loh leh an in-rawk phah thin a Tlang mite hian an sak rawk zin bik avang hian Ahom ho chuan ram veng him tûr leh an lalna ram veng himtu ni fawmin hotu bik an ruat a Tlang bulthutah te chuan kulh te an siam bawh thin a

Tlang mite nên thiana insiam an duh a mahse misual chu hrem lohva chhush chu an duh lo va, an inrûn tawn thin

Tlang mi ramhualah chôngte hi an ram lăk sak leh ngem kher an tum lêm lo

British hun laia tlang mite diôhmun British ho pawh hian Ahom ho nêna an inkungkaih dân eng bi an sui a Mahse a khua lah toia mite an tihbua; zin em avangin an ram ohhôngah an belh ta zel a ni

Khasi Khasi ho an hneh hun khân Bawrsâp (Political Officer) in a awp a Cherrapunji chu khawpuih an siam a, mahse Shillong ah an sawn leh te siwk a. Kum 1842-ah Welsh Mission an lo chhuak a, bawrawp te an siam sak a, sikul te an hawng a An pawgin lohkhabu te an siam sak a, damdewi in pawh fûh tak an siam sak bawh a Kum 1875 atang kha chuan Shillong chu Assam khawpui berah hman a ni

Naga Kum 1889 atang kha chuan Naga ram hi awp taktakin an lo awp ta a Naga ram hi tihral muan a, mi dang rin lova awmtir leh an lo neih dân tihchangkân te chu an tum ber a ni. Leileh an zirtir a, sikul leh dandawi in te an siam sak a. Mahse Burma ramri vêlsh chuan mi rawk hmang leh hnam mawl kawli tak tak an la awm a ni.

Kachari Kum 1832 a British hovin Kachari ram an rawn lak khân ram bung hrang hrangah an siam a, Silohar chu khawpuiah an hmang a. Kuki hoten an rawn rûn khat dech tak awangin ram leilung leh mi-hring khawsek dân powhin hma a sâwn nasa ta hle a. Lo neih lamah pawh an changkân phah sawt hle a. Mahse Kachari hnam chu Bengal hovin an khawpu leh hmun tha tha chu an rawn rêk chép telh telh a, a tâwpah pheh chuan tlang ite ram a ni ve ta lo hial a.

Manipur Manipur ram chu British hnnais mahnia ro inrêl (Native State) in an awm a. Mahse buaina a chhuak fo va, Political Agent mann awp lovin Commissioner in a awp ta hial a. Manipur lai (Rang) chu an upa thlante puhin kawng tam tekah mahnia ro an inrêl a. Kawng lam te, zirna lam te leh dip-
tawngs inzirtirna te chu an lo uar ta telh telh a ni.

Garo British ho an lo kal khân Garo ho hi chu hun engemawti chhûng chu amahnia ro inrêlin an awmtir a. Mahse fel dâwna an hriat tâk loh awangin kum 1869 ah hial hranah an siam a. Lura chu khawpuiah an hmanga a. Tioquan Garo ram chu a lo râl muangin hma a lo sawn ta zawk a ni.

Mizo Mizo hi chu British hovin min rawn hneh tih atang khân Bawrsâp (Superintendent) leh a puitu Commandant of Police te, Daktawr Dip (Medical Officer) te leh Engineer ten min awp ngah a,

Sipai chu Aizāwlah te, Chāngalāh te, Lungleiah te leh Dārzo-ah te an awm a. Lei man atān in tinin chēng khat leh buhfai eér sām leh ni rûk a thlāwna sawrkār hnathawh kum tin min phûr a. Bawrsāp hmase ber Capt J Shakespear (Tarmita) chu Lungleiah April ni 16, 1891-ah a lo awm tan a. Kum 1898 atang khān ohhim leh hmār chu bial khatah an siam leh ta a. (Chhim lam Bengal bial tel tawb lovin) Bawrsāp pawbin Aizāwlah thut hmun a rawn rem ta a.

Kum 1894 khān Zosāp (Missionary) hmase ber Rev J H Lorrain (Pu Buanga) leh Rev F W Savidge (Sāpupa) chu Aizāwlah an lo ohhuak a. (Aomahni hi London Baptist Mission an ni a). Kum thum an awm hnin Lunglei lamah an kal ta a. Mahse kum 1897 khān Rev D E Jones (Zosāphara) Welsh Mission chuap Aizāw a lo thleng ve leh a. Hēng mite hi Zo ram tihmasāwntu ber tih theih an ni. Zo ramah Chahohin Tha an hril a, Zo tawngio lehkha an siama, eikul tam tak an hawng bawh a. Zo ram Bawrsāp chuan hēng ohhim leh hmāra Missionary te kutah hian sirna lam chu a dah a. Durtlāngah leh Sērkhāwnah damdawiin an sa bawh a.

Mizo hi tlāng mi dangte ang bawkin mi lo lak hmang hnam kawih tak kan ni ve a. Mahse hmasāwn chak ber Assam tlāng mite sīnga kan lo nihna ohhan chu hēngte hi nin a lang—

Sakhaw pakhat vuan, Kristian vek tih theih kan ni a, Kristian zirtirnein kawng tam takah mi a hneb a.

Zirna lām kan ngaisāng bik a. India ram District khata lehkhathiam sa sēla tamna berte kan ni thūn a.

Tawng pakhat Mizo tawng hmang thei vek kan ni a. Chu chuan inunauna leh thawhhona a siam a ni.

Khawtlâng nun a zalên a, chi leh chi, hnam leh hnam, miþha leh miobhia inthharna a awm lo va

Pi leh pu nun aþangin tláwmngaihna leh hawih-háwmna a nasa a

Hêng lo pawh hi tam tak sawi tûr a awm thei awm e

Independence hnuah Tlâng mi tam zâwk Mizo, Khasi, Garo, North Cachar leh Mikir Hills te chuan mahni tualchhûng ro inrêlna zau zâwk District Autonomous nein District Council te kan nei a India sawrkâr aiawhin Deputy Commissioner ten min awp theuh va Naga unaute erawh chu State brangin Assam Governor hnuajah an awm ta a Manipur ram chu Union Territory ah an awm a, Rêng awm tawh lovin Chief Commissioner in a awp a Legislative Council (dân siam páwl) leh Council of Ministers (upa minho) in an pui a Kachari unaute erawh chu hnam-dang kârah an inzep ral ta a ni

Tiebuan Assam ram hi ram ropui tak leh thlâk hlelhawm tak a ni thîn a Ahom ho chuan kum 600 vêl lai ro an rêl theih dânte hi a ohhuanawm hie a India ram pom hnehtu Mogul-ho lo dang theitu chu Assam sawrkâr hi a ni a British ho kum 100 vêl lai rorêltu pawh chu mipuite lawm êm êmin buaina nasa pawh awm lovin an lo lût a, buaina nasa awm lo bawkin an tîn a, Luipui kam leh phai zâwl ram þa tak te, tlâng ram mawî leh boruak thengthaw tak te, ohhak leh thiang aþanga mize brang brang lo kal khâwmte chuan pangpâr huan mawî tak angin Assam ram hi an cheimawî thîn a Tlâng mi huaisen tak leh phai ram hausa takte chuan Assam ram hi a tinghêl-nghetin a la tihmawî zual zêl kan beisei theuh a ni



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